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Population statistics based on the 1960 Census of Population are presented for Negroes, American Indians, persons with Spanish surnames, and "other whites" in the Southwestern states of Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico and Texas. Some 1950 Census data are included for comparative purposes. Detailed tables present information on age, social characteristics, comparisons between males and females, residence, school enrollment, educational attainment, family characteristics, and economic characteristics by ethnic group for the individual states. (JH)

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1960 Census of Population

Supplementary Report PC (S1)- 55

Population Characteristics of Selected Ethnic Groups in the Five Southwestern States

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES

GENERAL

This report is based primarily on the 1960 Census of Population with some 1950 Census data included for comparative purposes and contains data on the social and economic characteristics of the major ethnic groups of the five Southwestern States of Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas. The major ethnic groups for which most of these data are presented are white persons of Spanish surname, "other whites," Negroes, and American Indians. Some detail is also shown for the Japanese and Chinese.

All of these ethnic groups in the Southwestern States grew substantially between 1950 and 1960. Persons of Spanish surname increased by 51 percent to a total of 3,465,000 persons, Negroes increased by 45 percent to a total of 2,171,000 persons, Indians increased by 43 percent to a total of 189,000 persons, and "other whites" increased by 37 percent to a total of 23,111,000 persons (table 1).

The population of these ethnic groups was not evenly distributed among the five States in 1960. California and Texas were the most populous, containing 86 percent of the total population of the

five States, 95 percent of the Negroes, 87 percent of the "other whites," and 82 percent of the persons of Spanish surname. The Japanese and Chinese were both concentrated in California with over 92 percent of both races residing there. The Indians were concentrated mainly in Arizona and New Mexico (table A).

All of the ethnic groups in these States in 1960, except the Indians, lived primarily in urban areas. Aside from the Indians, the percent living in urban areas ranged from 79 percent of the persons of Spanish surname to 96 percent of the Chinese. Only 23 percent of the Indians lived in urban areas (table B).

The Indian and Spanish surname population groups in these States were both relatively young in 1960. The median age of the Indians was 18.1 years and that of persons of Spanish surname, 19.6 years. The median age of the Negroes was 24.4 years and of "other whites," 30.4 years. Among the Indians 18 percent were under 5 years of age compared to 11 percent of the "other whites." The Indians also had a smaller proportion of their population in the working ages of 15 to 64 years, 52 percent, than did any of the other ethnic groups (table 2).

Table A.--PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Spanish surname statistics based on 25-percent sample)

State	Total	White		Nonwhite				
		Spanish surname	Other	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Other
Total.....	100.0	11.9	78.9	7.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Arizona.....	100.0	14.9	74.9	3.3	6.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
California.....	100.0	9.1	82.9	5.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Colorado.....	100.0	9.0	88.0	2.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.1
New Mexico.....	100.0	28.3	63.8	1.8	5.9	0.1	-	-
Texas.....	100.0	13.4	73.8	12.7	0.1	-	-	-
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Arizona.....	4.4	5.6	4.2	2.0	44.2	0.9	2.8	1.5
California.....	53.6	41.2	56.4	40.7	20.7	92.2	92.1	92.3
Colorado.....	6.0	4.5	6.7	1.8	2.3	4.0	0.7	1.5
New Mexico.....	3.2	7.8	2.6	0.8	29.8	0.5	0.3	0.7
Texas.....	32.7	40.9	30.1	54.7	3.0	2.4	4.0	4.0

- Rounds to zero.

Source: See table 1.

Table B.--PERCENT URBAN OF THE POPULATION OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Spanish surname statistics based on 25-percent sample)

State and residence	White		Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese
	Spanish surname	Other				
Total.....	79.1	81.1	83.5	23.2	85.3	96.3
Arizona.....	74.9	79.7	81.1	10.0	62.1	92.0
California.....	85.4	86.0	94.4	52.9	86.5	96.4
Colorado.....	68.7	73.8	93.7	41.8	71.8	95.4
New Mexico.....	57.7	73.6	84.0	15.9	67.0	92.8
Texas.....	78.6	74.3	75.0	71.3	75.0	97.5

Source: See table 1.

Persons 5 to 34 years old of Spanish surname, of "other white" ethnic groups, and of nonwhite races had similar school enrollment rates in each of the five States. The percent enrolled for persons in this age group ranged from 49 percent of nonwhites in Colorado to 56 percent of persons of Spanish surname in New Mexico. However, persons

of Spanish surname 16 years old and over were less likely to be enrolled than were "other whites" or nonwhites. The percent enrolled for persons 16 and 17 years old ranged from 86 percent of "other whites" in Colorado to 59 percent of persons of Spanish surname in Texas (tables E and 4).

Table C.--YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS,
BY SEX, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

Years of school completed and sex	White		Negro	Indian
	Spanish surname	Other		
Male, 14 years old and over.....	1,056,904	8,136,323	679,627	55,913
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	11.2	0.9	3.7	17.8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	17.4	3.2	13.0	13.6
5 and 6 years.....	13.0	4.6	11.4	12.2
7 years.....	7.7	5.3	8.6	7.4
8 years.....	12.8	13.4	12.2	12.7
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	19.8	23.9	25.4	21.2
4 years.....	11.4	24.4	16.1	11.1
College: 1 to 3 years.....	4.5	13.3	6.7	2.9
4 years or more.....	2.3	11.0	2.8	1.1
Median school years completed.....	8.1	11.8	9.1	7.9
Female, 14 years old and over.....	1,027,276	8,446,355	726,520	55,050
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	10.7	0.8	2.5	22.5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	16.0	2.4	9.2	11.0
5 and 6 years.....	13.6	3.9	10.3	11.6
7 years.....	7.5	4.4	8.5	7.6
8 years.....	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.0
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	20.4	24.7	27.5	19.8
4 years.....	14.2	31.2	18.7	11.7
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3.2	13.0	7.1	2.7
4 years or more.....	1.3	7.0	3.6	1.0
Median school years completed.....	8.2	12.0	9.7	7.6

Source: See table 3.

The educational attainment of Indians, persons of Spanish surname, and Negroes was relatively low in 1960. The median years of school completed for Indian males age 14 years and over was 7.9; for males of Spanish surname, 8.1; and for Negro males, 9.1; compared to 11.8 years for "other white" males. Whereas 24 percent of the "other white" males had completed 1 year of college or more, only 4 percent of the Indian males, 7 percent of the Spanish surname males, and 10 percent of the Negro males had completed this much higher education. The education gap at the high school level showed that 49 percent of the "other white" males had completed 4 years of high school or more, compared to 15 percent of the Indian males, 18 percent of the Spanish surname males, and 26 percent of the Negro males (tables C and 3).

In each of the five States, the Spanish surname and nonwhite population groups had a lower proportion of 2-person families and a higher proportion of families consisting of 7 or more persons than did the "other white" families. Nonwhite families in these States in 1960 were more likely to have a female head, 18 percent, than were either Spanish surname families, 12 percent, or "other white" families, 8 percent (tables D and 7).

Table D.--TYPE OF FAMILY OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

Type of family	White		Non-white
	Spanish surname	Other	
All families.....	698,027	6,068,344	590,499
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Husband-wife families.	84.3	90.1	78.0
Other families with male head.....	3.8	2.2	3.9
Families with female head.....	11.9	7.7	18.1

Source: See table 5.

Indian males 14 years old and over had a lower labor force participation rate, 57 percent, than did males in any of the other ethnic groups in these States in 1960. The corresponding percent in the labor force for Negro males was 74, for Spanish surname males, 78, and for "other white" males, 80. Indian females also had a lower labor force participation rate, 23 percent, than did females in any of the other ethnic groups. Negro females had the highest labor force participation rate, 44 percent, compared to 35 percent for "other white" females, and 29 percent for Spanish surname females (table 6).

Indian males in the civilian labor force were more likely to be unemployed, 17 percent, than were the males in any of the other ethnic groups. The corresponding percent unemployed for Negro males was 10, for Spanish surname males, 8, and for "other white" males, 5.

Employed males who were Negro, Indian, or of Spanish surname were far less likely to be employed as professional, technical, and kindred workers or as managers, officials, and proprietors than were "other white" males in these States in 1960. Only 6 percent of the Negro males, 7 percent of the Indian males, and 8 percent of the Spanish surname males were employed in these occupation groups, whereas 28 percent of the "other white" males were so employed. Among employed males, 22 percent of the Negroes and 21 percent of the Indians were employed as laborers, whereas only 5 percent of the "other whites" were in this occupational category.

Among the employed, a higher proportion of "other whites" and persons of Spanish surname were working in manufacturing or in wholesale and retail trade than were either Negroes or Indians; 41 percent of the "other white," 40 percent of the persons of Spanish surname, 28 percent of the Negroes, and 22 percent of the Indians who were employed were in these industries. Working in agriculture were a higher proportion of employed persons of Spanish surname, 16 percent, and Indians, 14 percent, than of employed Negroes, 6 percent, or "other whites," 5 percent.

In 1960 in these States, the Indian males with income had a lower median income, \$1,877, than did the males in any of the other major ethnic groups. The corresponding median income for Negro males was \$2,492, for Spanish surname males, \$2,804, and for "other white" males, \$4,815. Of the "other white" males, 10 percent had incomes over \$10,000, but only 2 percent of the Spanish surname males and about 1 percent of the Negro and Indian males were in this income category.

RELATED REPORTS

1960.--Information for 1960 on racial composition for the United States and regions and for divisions, States, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, urban places of 10,000 or more, and counties is given for each race by sex in Volume I, Characteristics of the Population, chapter B, for all States, Parts 2 through 52. In the same chapter, there are statistics for the white and Negro races, and for all other races combined for urban places of 2,500 to 10,000, places of 1,000 or 2,500, and minor civil divisions or census county divisions. Similar data are given for each census tract in tracted

Table E.--SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE WHITE POPULATION OF SPANISH SURNAME AND OTHER WHITE PERSONS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

Subject	Arizona		California		Colorado	
	Spanish surname	Other white	Spanish surname	Other white	Spanish surname	Other white
Total population.....	194,356	975,161	1,426,538	13,028,692	157,173	1,543,527
Median age.....	19.3	28.5	22.1	31.4	18.1	29.1
Median school years completed:						
Male, 14 years old and over.....	7.8	11.8	8.9	12.0	8.5	12.0
Female, 14 years old and over.....	8.2	12.1	9.2	12.1	8.7	12.1
Percent of persons 16 and 17 years old enrolled in school.....	68.3	83.7	73.7	84.6	68.0	86.0
Median income in 1959 of males 14 years old and over.....	\$2,713	\$4,574	\$3,849	\$5,242	\$2,814	\$4,378
Percent of families with income under \$3,000 in 1959.....	30.8	16.4	19.1	12.8	35.0	16.7

Subject	New Mexico		Texas	
	Spanish surname	Other white	Spanish surname	Other white
Total population.....	269,122	606,641	1,417,810	6,957,021
Median age.....	18.3	25.6	18.0	29.4
Median school years completed:				
Male, 14 years old and over.....	8.4	12.1	6.2	11.2
Female, 14 years old and over.....	8.5	12.1	6.1	11.5
Percent of persons 16 and 17 years old enrolled in school.....	76.3	85.6	58.6	81.3
Median income in 1959 of males 14 years old and over.....	\$2,630	\$4,842	\$2,029	\$4,137
Percent of families with income under \$3,000 in 1959.....	41.5	15.6	51.6	21.3

Source: See tables 2, 4, 6, and 7.

areas in 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), Census Tracts. Statistics on State of birth, residence in 1955, educational attainment, family composition, employment status, occupation, industry, and income are presented, by color, in chapter C of Volume I, for States and their urban-rural parts, and for selected SMSA's and counties. Statistics on age, family composition, occupation, industry, and income for Negroes and all other non-white persons are presented in chapter D of Volume I, for the United States, regions, States, SMSA's of 250,000 or more, and counties of 250,000 or more. Detailed characteristics by race for specific subjects are included in the following reports: PC(2)-3A, Women by Number of Children Ever Born; PC(2)-4A, Families; PC(2)-6A, Employment Status and Work Experience; PC(2)-7A, Occupational Characteristics; and PC(2)-8A, Inmates of Institutions. Several other PC(2) reports which are

devoted to subjects other than race call for one or more tables presenting cross-classification of the major subjects by detailed race.

The major part of the population data tabulated from the 1960 Census on persons of Spanish surname is presented in the report PC(2)-1B, Persons of Spanish Surname. Information on the population of Spanish surname for census tracts is presented in 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Series PHC(1), for tracted areas in the specified five Southwestern States. Data include the number of such persons by nativity for each tract. Social and economic characteristics of persons of Spanish surname are shown for tracts with 400 or more such persons in tracted areas having 5,000 or more persons of Spanish surname.

Additional information on the Negro population is included in the following supplementary reports of the 1960 Census of Population: PC(S1)-46, Subject Guide to 1960 Census Data For The Negro Population; PC(S1)-49, Distribution Of The Negro Population; and PC(S1)-52, Negro Population, By County 1960 and 1950. The geographic distribution of Indians, Japanese, Chinese, Negroes, and persons of Spanish surname is shown in the following maps: GE-50, No. 14, American Indians In The United States: 1960; GE-50, No. 15, Japanese And Chinese In The United States: 1960; GE-50, No. 16, Negro Population As Percent Of Total Population By Counties Of The United States: 1960; and Population With Spanish Surnames As Percent Of Total Population, By Counties: 1960 for Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico and Texas.

1950.--Data from the 1950 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of Negroes, Indians, Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, and all other races are presented in 1950 Census of Population, Volume IV, Part 3, chapter B, Nonwhite Population by Race. Data on Negroes, Indians, Japanese, and Chinese for 1950 are also contained in Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, chapter B, for States and their urban and rural parts. In addition, statistics on Negroes and other nonwhite races combined are presented for counties, standard metropolitan areas (SMA's), urbanized areas, and urban places of 10,000 or more; and statistics on Indians, Japanese, and Chinese are presented for selected counties and cities. Statistics for Negroes and other nonwhite races are presented in 1950 Census of Population, Volume III, Census Tract Statistics. Data on Negroes, Indians, Japanese, and Chinese are also presented in Volume IV, Part 5, chapter B, Education. Detailed data on occupation, industry, and income for Negroes and for persons of other nonwhite races combined are presented for States and SMA's of 100,000 or more in chapter C of Volume II. Information for the same racial categories appears in the following special reports of Volume IV: Employment and Personal Characteristics, Occupational and Industrial Characteristics, Institutional Population, and Characteristics by Size of Place. The classification of the population by color is a basic classification in the presentation of census statistics, and information on the total nonwhite population is to be found in most of the reports of the 1950 Census.

Data on persons of Spanish surname for 1950 are published in 1950 Census of Population, Volume IV, Part 3, chapter C, Persons of Spanish Surname; Part 5, chapter B, Education; and Part 5, chapter C, Fertility.

AVAILABILITY OF UNPUBLISHED DATA

Photocopies of unpublished tabulations containing the number of Negroes and of persons of all other nonwhite races combined are available at cost for each census tract in tracted areas, each ward in cities of 25,000 or more, each urban place, and remainder of minor civil division. These tabulations include other social characteristics relating to the total and nonwhite population within each area. Data on characteristics of each of the nonwhite races included in tables 1 to 58 of the report, Nonwhite Population by Race, PC(2)-1C, are available on magnetic tape for States, SMSA's of 250,000 or more by urban-rural residence, and for the nonmetropolitan balance of States by urban-rural residence.

For the five Southwestern States of Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas, photocopies of unpublished tabulations of social and economic characteristics of white persons of Spanish surname comparable to those published in Census Tracts, Séries PHC(1), are available at cost for areas outside tracted areas for each ward in cities of 25,000 or more, urban place, minor civil division, and remainder of minor civil divisions containing urban places. For these same States, the data presented in tables 1 to 8 of the report, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B, are available on magnetic tape for the States, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) of 250,000 or more by urban-rural residence, and for the nonmetropolitan balance of States by urban-rural residence. These data can be made available on a reimbursable basis.

Inquiries concerning unpublished data should be addressed to the Bureau as soon as possible because tape files are not maintained indefinitely. Requests for unpublished data giving a specific description of the figures desired may be made in writing to the Chief, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

More complete discussions of the definitions of population items are given in 1960 Census of Population, Volume I, Characteristics of the Population, Part 1, United States Summary, and in each of the State parts.

RACE AND COLOR

The term "color" refers to the division of population into two groups, white and nonwhite. The color group designated as "nonwhite" includes Negroes, American Indians, Japanese,

Chinese, Filipinos, Koreans, Hawaiians, Asian Indians, Malaysians, Eskimos, Aleuts, etc. Persons of Mexican birth or ancestry who are not definitely of Indian or other nonwhite race are classified as white.

Negro.--In addition to persons of Negro and mixed Negro and white descent, this classification, according to instructions to enumerators, includes persons of mixed American Indian and Negro descent, unless the Indian ancestry very definitely predominates or unless the individual is regarded as an Indian in the community.

American Indian.--In addition to fullblooded American Indians, persons of mixed white and Indian blood are included in this category if they are enrolled on an Indian tribal or agency roll or if they are regarded as Indians in their community. A common requirement for such enrollment at present is that the proportion of Indian blood should be at least one-fourth.

Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, and residual "All other" races.--Racial categories such as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc., are based largely on country or area of origin, and not necessarily on biological stock.

White Persons of Spanish Surname, and "Other White".--In order to obtain data on Spanish- and Mexican-Americans for areas of the United States where most of them live, white persons (and white heads of households) of Spanish surname were distinguished separately in five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas). The identification of Spanish surnames in 1960 was performed as a part of the manual coding operation. The regular coders were given a list of about 7,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service.¹ They were instructed to classify a name as Spanish only if it appeared on this list. Other names of apparent Spanish origin were referred to specialists who had been instructed on those characteristics of Spanish surnames which differentiate them from surnames in other Romance languages, such as Portuguese, French, and Italian. The procedure used in 1960 was essentially the same as that used in 1950 and employed the same basic list of names with a few additions and deletions to correct for obvious omissions or errors. The major difference in coding of Spanish surnames in 1950 and 1960 was that in 1950 coders were given more extensive

training in recognizing characteristics of Spanish surnames, whereas in 1960 coders simply checked all names to the list of surnames. The list of names thus more nearly operationally defines the Spanish-surname population in 1960 and in 1950. The results appear to be comparable.

Although the validity and reliability of the Spanish-surname classification in 1950 and 1960 were probably not so great as they might have been had the classification been made by a committee of experts, the results appear to have been reasonably adequate.

The racial category of "other white" was obtained by subtracting white persons of Spanish surname from the total white.

Mixed racial parentage.--Persons of mixed racial parentage are classified according to the race of the nonwhite parent, and mixtures of nonwhite races are classified according to the race of the father, with the special exceptions noted above.

Effects of self-enumeration.--Since the 1960 Census was the first in which most respondents had an opportunity to classify themselves with respect to race--in previous censuses the racial classification was made for the most part by the enumerator on the basis of observation--it was expected that the character of the racial data in 1960 might differ from that of previous censuses. Some persons undoubtedly would have been classified differently by race in the 1960 Census if direct enumeration had been used uniformly, especially in families involving mixed racial marriages, but such differences as existed may have been largely offsetting. In terms of the final results, there is little evidence of a change for the major categories.

MEDIAN

The median is presented in connection with the data on age, years of school completed, and income. It is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half the cases exceeding this value.

URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE

In general, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, according to the definition adopted for use in the 1960 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated

¹U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Supplement to Manual of Immigration Spanish--Spanish Personal Names, selected by Inspector George Lockwood, New York, 1936.

as cities, boroughs, villages, and towns (except towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin); (b) the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated, of urbanized areas; (c) towns in New England and townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 to 25,000 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; (d) counties in States other than the New England States, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania that have no incorporated municipalities within their boundaries and have a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile; and (e) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. This definition of urban is substantially the same as that used in 1950; the major difference between 1950 and 1960 is the designation in 1960 of urban towns in New England and of urban townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The effect on population classification arising from this change was actually small because, in 1950, most of the population living in such places was classified as urban by virtue of residence in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated urban place.

FARM-NONFARM RESIDENCE

The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. In the 1960 Census, the farm population consists of persons living in rural territory on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$50 or more in 1959 or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to \$250 or more in 1959. All persons living in group quarters are classified as nonfarm except the relatively few living in workers' quarters (including quarters for migratory agricultural workers) that are located on a farm or ranch.

AGE

The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1960.

RESIDENCE IN 1955

Residence on April 1, 1955, is the usual place of residence five years prior to enumeration. The category "same house as in 1960" includes all persons 5 years old and over who were reported as living in the same house on the date of enumeration in 1960 and five years prior to enumeration.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

School enrollment is shown for persons 5 to 34 years old. Persons were included as enrolled in school if they were reported as attending or enrolled in a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1960, and the time of enumeration.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish this grade (or year)?" Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. College includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

MARITAL STATUS

This classification refers to the marital status of the person at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" comprise, therefore, both those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (either legally separated or otherwise absent from the spouse because of marital discord) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. The enumerators were instructed to report persons in common-law marriages as married and persons whose only marriage had been annulled as single. Persons "ever married" are those in the categories married (including separated), widowed, and divorced.

HOUSEHOLD, GROUP QUARTERS, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room, is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters.

All persons who are not members of households are regarded as living in group quarters. Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for other groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge.

For persons in households, several categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

1. The head of the household is the member reported as the head by the household respondent.

2. The wife of a head of a household is a woman married to and living with a household head.

3. An other relative of the head is a person related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another category.

4. A nonrelative of the head is any member of the household who is not related to the household head.

FAMILY AND OWN CHILD

A family consists of two or more persons in the same household who are related to each other by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons living in one household who are related to each other are regarded as one family. In a primary family, the head of the family is the head of a household. Other families are secondary families. A "husband-wife" family is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household.

An own child of a household head or of a family head is defined here as a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the persons in question.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Employed persons comprise all civilians 14 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, illness, or other personal reasons.

Unemployed persons include those persons 14 years old and over and not "at work" but looking for work. A person is considered as looking for work not only if he actually tried to find work but also if he had made such efforts recently (i.e., within the past 60 days) and was awaiting the results of these efforts. Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or furloughed are also counted as unemployed.

Civilian labor force includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed, as described above. The "labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in labor force. Persons "not in the labor force" comprise all those 14 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force, including persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the week).

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The data on occupation and industry in this report are for employed persons and refer to the job held during the week for which employment status was reported. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1960 Census; see 1960 Census of Population, Classified Index of Occupations and Industries, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1960.

INCOME IN 1959

Information on income for the calendar year 1959 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over in the sample. "Total income" is the sum of amounts reported separately for wage or salary income, self-employment income, and other income. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It represents the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

SOURCE OF DATA

The statistics in this report are from the Seventeenth Decennial Census of Population, taken as of April 1, 1950, and the Eighteenth Decennial Census of Population, taken as of April 1, 1960. The data for 1950 are tabulated from the complete count, except for the statistics on persons of Spanish surname which are from the 20-percent sample. All of the data on persons of Spanish surname in 1960 are tabulated from the 25-percent sample, as are all other 1960 statistics except for the data in tables A, B, and I which are from the complete count. More detailed definitions of the terms used in this report, explanations of collection and processing procedures, and a statement on the sampling variability may be found in the introduction to Volume II of the 1950 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, and in the introduction to Volume I of the 1960 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population.

DETAILED TABLES

Table 1.—POPULATION OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950

(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Census year, State, and area	Total	White			Nonwhite					
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Other
TOTAL										
1960.....	29,304,012	26,576,041	3,464,999	23,111,042	2,727,971	2,171,444	188,694	170,647	103,794	93,392
Percent.....	100.0	90.7	11.9	78.9	9.3	7.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
1950.....	21,053,280	19,223,082	2,289,550	16,933,532	1,830,198	1,494,169	131,912	92,356	63,334	48,407
Percent.....	100.0	91.3	10.9	80.4	8.7	7.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	39.2	38.3	51.3	36.5	49.1	45.3	43.0	84.8	63.9	92.9
Number of males per 100 females:										
1960.....	99.1	99.1	102.6	98.6	99.5	96.2	101.3	97.6	128.0	166.4
1950.....	100.5	100.3	104.3	99.7	102.4	96.3	106.4	116.5	161.7	293.2
URBAN										
1960.....	23,650,510	21,473,411	2,740,950	18,732,461	2,177,099	1,812,510	43,772	145,610	99,994	75,213
1950.....	14,966,687	13,718,868	1,519,812	12,199,056	1,247,819	1,081,811	14,294	63,025	59,307	29,382
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	58.0	56.5	80.3	53.6	74.5	67.5	206.2	131.0	68.6	156.0
RURAL										
1960.....	5,653,502	5,102,630	724,049	4,378,581	550,872	358,934	144,922	25,037	3,800	18,179
1950.....	6,086,593	5,504,214	769,738	4,734,476	582,379	412,378	117,618	29,331	4,027	19,025
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	-7.1	-7.3	-5.9	-7.5	-5.4	-13.0	23.2	-14.6	-5.6	-4.4
ARIZONA										
1960.....	1,302,161	1,169,517	194,356	975,161	132,644	43,403	83,387	1,501	2,936	1,417
Percent.....	100.0	89.8	14.9	74.9	10.2	3.3	6.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
1950.....	749,587	654,511	128,318	526,193	95,076	25,974	65,761	780	1,951	610
Percent.....	100.0	87.3	17.1	70.2	12.7	3.5	8.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	73.7	78.7	51.3	85.3	39.5	67.1	26.8	92.4	50.5	132.3
Number of males per 100 females:										
1960.....	101.2	101.1	109.0	99.6	102.2	105.2	99.7	81.3	121.4	168.9
1950.....	102.3	101.8	102.7	101.6	105.6	107.1	103.4	130.8	138.8	211.2
URBAN										
1960.....	970,616	922,599	145,538	777,061	48,017	35,189	8,300	932	2,700	896
1950.....	416,000	394,403	78,723	315,680	21,597	16,471	2,958	191	1,644	333
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	133.3	133.9	84.9	146.2	122.3	113.6	180.6	388.0	64.2	169.1
RURAL										
1960.....	331,545	246,918	48,818	198,100	84,627	8,214	75,087	569	236	521
1950.....	333,587	260,108	49,595	210,513	73,479	9,503	62,803	589	307	277
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	-0.6	-5.1	-1.6	-5.9	15.2	-13.6	19.6	-3.4	-23.1	88.1
CALIFORNIA										
1960.....	15,717,204	14,455,230	1,426,538	13,028,692	1,261,974	883,861	39,014	157,317	95,600	86,182
Percent.....	100.0	92.0	9.1	82.9	8.0	5.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
1950.....	10,586,223	9,915,173	760,453	9,154,720	671,050	462,172	19,947	84,956	58,324	45,651
Percent.....	100.0	93.7	7.2	86.5	6.3	4.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	48.5	45.8	87.6	42.3	88.1	91.2	95.6	85.2	63.9	88.8
Number of males per 100 females:										
1960.....	99.4	99.0	106.2	98.3	104.1	97.7	110.5	99.5	127.8	169.3
1950.....	100.1	99.3	107.6	98.6	113.0	98.4	119.5	116.0	161.9	302.6
URBAN										
1960.....	13,573,155	12,419,806	1,218,115	11,201,691	1,153,349	834,642	20,619	136,099	92,198	69,791
1950.....	8,539,420	7,964,985	576,334	7,388,651	574,435	427,255	5,094	59,242	54,957	27,887
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	58.9	55.9	111.4	51.6	100.8	95.3	304.8	129.7	67.8	150.3
RURAL										
1960.....	2,144,049	2,035,424	208,423	1,827,001	108,625	49,219	18,395	21,218	3,402	16,391
1950.....	2,046,803	1,950,188	184,119	1,766,069	96,615	34,917	14,853	25,714	3,367	17,764
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	4.8	4.4	13.2	3.5	12.4	41.0	23.8	-17.5	1.0	-7.7

Table 1.—POPULATION OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1950—Continued

(Minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

Census year, State, and area	Total	White			Nonwhite					
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Other
COLORADO										
1960.....	1,753,947	1,700,700	157,173	1,543,527	53,247	39,992	4,288	6,846	724	1,397
Percent.....	100.0	97.0	9.0	88.0	3.0	2.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.1
1950.....	1,325,089	1,296,653	118,131	1,178,522	28,436	20,177	1,567	5,412	458	822
Percent.....	100.0	97.9	8.9	88.9	2.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	-	0.1
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	32.4	31.2	33.0	31.0	87.3	98.2	173.6	26.5	58.1	70.0
Number of males per 100 females:										
1960.....	98.5	98.4	102.9	98.0	102.0	100.6	110.7	93.8	173.2	136.8
1950.....	100.8	100.6	103.9	100.3	110.0	102.3	130.4	122.4	215.9	163.5
URBAN										
1960.....	1,292,790	1,246,787	108,025	1,138,762	46,003	37,466	1,792	4,915	691	1,139
1950.....	831,318	807,853	58,704	749,149	23,465	19,196	346	3,075	433	415
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	55.5	54.3	84.0	52.0	96.0	95.2	417.9	59.8	59.6	174.5
RURAL										
1960.....	461,157	453,913	49,148	404,765	7,244	2,526	2,496	1,931	33	258
1950.....	493,771	488,800	59,427	429,373	4,971	981	1,221	2,337	25	407
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	-6.6	-7.1	-17.3	-5.7	45.7	157.5	104.4	-17.4	32.0	-36.6
NEW MEXICO										
1960.....	951,023	875,763	269,122	606,641	75,260	17,063	56,255	930	362	650
Percent.....	100.0	92.1	28.3	63.8	7.9	1.8	5.9	0.1	-	-
1950.....	681,187	630,211	248,880	381,331	50,976	8,408	41,901	251	166	250
Percent.....	100.0	92.5	36.5	56.0	7.5	1.2	6.2	-	-	-
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	39.6	39.0	8.1	59.1	47.6	102.9	34.3	270.5	118.1	160.0
Number of males per 100 females:										
1960.....	101.8	102.1	101.6	102.3	98.9	109.6	96.2	64.6	126.3	120.2
1950.....	104.2	104.2	102.3	105.4	104.0	109.5	102.6	114.5	196.4	100.0
URBAN										
1960.....	626,479	601,838	155,222	446,616	24,641	14,338	8,960	623	336	384
1950.....	341,889	330,034	101,939	228,095	11,855	6,565	4,987	96	150	57
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	83.2	82.3	52.3	95.8	107.9	118.4	79.7	549.0	124.0	573.7
RURAL										
1960.....	324,544	273,925	113,900	160,025	50,619	2,725	47,295	307	26	266
1950.....	339,298	300,177	146,941	153,236	39,121	1,843	36,914	155	16	193
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	-4.3	-8.7	-22.5	4.4	29.4	47.9	28.1	98.1	62.5	37.8
TEXAS										
1960.....	9,579,677	8,374,831	1,417,810	6,957,021	1,204,846	1,187,125	5,750	4,053	4,172	3,746
Percent.....	100.0	87.4	14.8	72.6	12.6	12.4	0.1	-	-	-
1950.....	7,711,194	6,726,534	1,033,768	5,692,766	984,660	977,458	2,736	997	2,435	1,074
Percent.....	100.0	87.2	13.4	73.8	12.8	12.7	0.1	-	-	-
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	24.2	24.5	37.1	22.2	22.4	21.5	110.2	323.5	71.3	248.8
Number of males per 100 females:										
1960.....	98.1	98.7	98.4	98.7	94.5	94.4	110.3	58.4	132.7	130.2
1950.....	100.4	101.2	107.6	100.9	95.1	94.8	140.0	114.6	167.9	216.8
URBAN										
1960.....	7,187,470	6,282,381	1,114,050	5,168,331	905,089	890,875	4,101	3,041	4,069	3,003
1950.....	4,838,060	4,221,593	704,112	3,517,481	616,467	612,324	909	421	2,123	690
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	48.6	48.8	58.2	46.9	46.8	45.5	351.2	622.3	91.7	335.2
RURAL										
1960.....	2,392,207	2,092,450	303,760	1,788,690	299,757	296,250	1,649	1,012	103	743
1950.....	2,873,134	2,504,941	329,656	2,175,285	368,193	365,134	1,827	536	312	384
Percent change, 1950 to 1960.....	-16.7	-16.5	-7.9	-17.8	-18.6	-18.9	-9.7	88.8	-67.0	93.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II, Characteristics of the Population for States and Special Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, P-E, 3C; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States and Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B.

Table 2.—AGE OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and age	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish Surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
TOTAL								
Total, all ages.....	29,309,477	26,582,057	3,464,999	23,117,058	2,727,420	2,166,483	191,665	369,272
Under 5 years.....	3,420,949	3,024,297	554,185	2,470,112	396,652	315,057	34,347	47,248
5 to 9 years.....	3,132,928	2,796,947	484,683	2,312,264	335,981	267,198	27,854	40,929
10 to 14 years.....	2,767,808	2,501,824	410,761	2,091,063	265,984	211,654	22,359	31,971
15 to 19 years.....	2,162,642	1,964,114	306,979	1,657,135	198,528	159,533	18,058	20,937
20 to 24 years.....	1,879,276	1,691,925	250,279	1,441,646	187,351	146,287	16,074	24,990
25 to 29 years.....	1,902,145	1,707,121	246,400	1,460,721	195,024	149,141	12,744	33,139
30 to 34 years.....	2,037,979	1,841,662	248,822	1,592,840	196,317	149,873	11,025	35,419
35 to 39 years.....	2,137,360	1,947,776	224,271	1,723,505	189,584	148,164	9,549	31,871
40 to 44 years.....	1,891,359	1,732,711	161,703	1,571,008	158,648	128,940	7,622	22,086
45 to 49 years.....	1,749,994	1,605,109	142,663	1,463,446	143,885	118,318	7,180	18,387
50 to 54 years.....	1,505,426	1,383,275	120,079	1,263,196	122,151	99,959	5,715	16,477
55 to 59 years.....	1,303,673	1,195,796	105,372	1,090,424	107,877	85,012	7,332	15,533
60 to 64 years.....	1,041,263	966,409	69,608	896,801	74,854	60,152	3,447	11,255
65 to 69 years.....	896,279	832,476	55,823	776,653	63,803	53,280	3,201	7,322
70 to 74 years.....	685,226	642,061	41,966	600,095	43,165	34,945	2,104	6,116
75 years and over.....	795,170	747,554	41,405	706,149	47,616	38,970	3,054	5,592
Median age.....	28.4	28.8	19.6	30.4	24.4	24.4	18.1	27.8
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.7	11.4	16.0	10.7	14.5	14.5	17.9	12.8
5 to 14 years.....	20.1	19.9	25.8	19.0	22.1	22.1	26.2	19.7
15 to 64 years.....	60.1	60.3	54.1	61.3	57.7	57.5	51.5	62.3
65 years and over.....	8.1	8.4	4.0	9.0	5.7	5.9	4.4	5.2
Male, all ages.....	14,582,396	13,223,393	1,754,833	11,468,560	1,359,003	1,061,071	96,291	201,641
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.0	11.7	16.0	11.0	14.7	14.9	17.9	12.1
5 to 14 years.....	20.6	20.4	25.7	19.6	22.3	22.6	26.1	18.6
15 to 64 years.....	60.2	60.5	54.2	61.5	57.4	56.9	51.3	63.0
65 years and over.....	7.3	7.5	4.0	8.0	5.6	5.6	4.6	6.3
Female, all ages.....	14,727,081	13,358,664	1,710,166	11,648,498	1,368,417	1,105,412	95,374	167,631
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.4	11.1	15.9	10.4	14.4	14.2	17.9	13.6
5 to 14 years.....	19.7	19.5	26.0	18.5	21.9	21.6	26.3	21.2
15 to 64 years.....	60.0	60.2	54.1	61.1	58.0	58.0	51.7	61.5
65 years and over.....	8.9	9.3	4.0	10.0	5.7	6.2	4.1	3.7
ARIZONA								
Total, all ages.....	1,302,161	1,169,591	194,356	975,235	132,570	43,585	83,238	5,747
Under 5 years.....	166,946	142,819	31,679	111,140	24,127	7,197	16,056	874
5 to 9 years.....	151,403	132,226	27,014	105,212	19,177	5,512	12,975	690
10 to 14 years.....	134,419	119,101	23,143	95,958	15,318	4,409	10,246	663
15 to 19 years.....	101,557	89,797	17,994	71,803	11,760	3,321	8,096	343
20 to 24 years.....	86,734	76,821	15,790	61,031	9,913	2,958	6,496	459
25 to 29 years.....	83,544	74,634	13,724	60,910	8,910	2,862	5,510	538
30 to 34 years.....	86,060	78,245	13,396	64,849	7,815	2,745	4,564	506
35 to 39 years.....	91,557	84,698	12,183	72,515	6,859	2,475	3,923	461
40 to 44 years.....	81,896	76,026	9,534	66,492	5,870	2,456	3,133	281
45 to 49 years.....	75,036	69,555	7,852	61,703	5,481	2,292	2,907	282
50 to 54 years.....	62,265	57,899	6,153	51,746	4,366	2,025	2,135	206
55 to 59 years.....	51,761	47,675	5,418	42,257	4,086	1,715	2,189	182
60 to 64 years.....	40,839	38,186	3,397	34,789	2,653	1,188	1,372	93
65 to 69 years.....	36,849	34,311	2,834	31,477	2,538	1,107	1,390	41
70 to 74 years.....	25,151	23,619	2,045	21,574	1,532	587	884	61
75 years and over.....	26,144	23,979	2,200	21,779	2,165	736	1,362	67
Median age.....	25.6	26.6	19.3	28.5	18.3	22.3	16.4	23.3
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.8	12.2	16.3	11.4	18.1	16.5	19.3	15.2
5 to 14 years.....	21.9	21.5	25.8	20.6	26.0	22.8	27.9	23.5
15 to 64 years.....	58.5	59.3	54.3	60.3	51.1	55.1	48.4	58.3
65 years and over.....	6.8	7.0	3.6	7.7	4.7	5.6	4.4	2.9
Male, all ages.....	654,228	587,491	101,375	486,116	66,737	22,123	41,528	3,086
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.0	12.4	15.9	11.7	18.0	15.5	19.4	16.0
5 to 14 years.....	22.2	21.8	25.3	21.1	25.8	22.5	28.0	20.3
15 to 64 years.....	58.1	58.9	55.3	59.7	51.0	55.7	47.9	60.0
65 years and over.....	6.7	6.8	3.5	7.5	5.2	6.4	4.7	3.7
Female, all ages.....	647,933	582,100	92,981	489,119	65,833	21,462	41,710	2,661
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.6	12.0	16.7	11.1	18.4	17.6	19.2	14.2
5 to 14 years.....	21.7	21.2	26.4	20.2	26.2	23.1	27.8	27.4
15 to 64 years.....	58.8	59.7	53.1	60.9	51.1	54.6	49.0	56.3
65 years and over.....	6.9	7.2	3.8	7.8	4.2	4.8	4.0	2.1

Table 2.—AGE OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960—Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and age	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish Surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
CALIFORNIA								
Total, all ages..	15,720,860	14,459,486	1,426,538	13,032,948	1,261,374	880,486	40,853	340,035
Under 5 years.....	1,746,552	1,568,398	216,941	1,351,457	178,154	129,026	6,318	42,810
5 to 9 years.....	1,595,478	1,447,018	184,139	1,262,879	148,460	106,400	4,718	37,342
10 to 14 years.....	1,422,612	1,307,097	149,784	1,157,313	115,515	82,322	3,720	29,473
15 to 19 years.....	1,100,838	1,019,307	117,583	901,724	81,531	58,894	3,426	19,211
20 to 24 years.....	986,473	896,273	108,538	787,735	90,200	63,729	3,824	22,647
25 to 29 years.....	1,016,915	917,624	111,692	805,932	99,291	66,313	2,934	30,044
30 to 34 years.....	1,114,129	1,011,557	114,977	896,580	102,572	67,624	2,594	32,354
35 to 39 years.....	1,207,144	1,104,555	102,729	1,001,826	102,589	70,975	2,259	29,355
40 to 44 years.....	1,072,150	990,035	73,822	916,213	82,115	59,726	1,904	20,485
45 to 49 years.....	973,864	904,137	60,074	844,063	69,727	50,641	1,656	17,430
50 to 54 years.....	825,621	769,415	51,617	717,798	56,206	38,802	1,672	15,732
55 to 59 years.....	718,018	669,655	46,260	623,395	48,363	30,901	2,669	14,793
60 to 64 years.....	585,340	554,108	30,714	523,394	31,232	19,615	986	10,631
65 to 69 years.....	506,698	483,302	23,858	459,444	23,396	15,575	895	6,926
70 to 74 years.....	393,926	377,997	17,532	360,465	15,929	9,747	502	5,680
75 years and over.....	455,102	439,008	16,278	422,730	16,094	10,196	776	5,122
Median age.....	30.0	30.4	22.1	31.4	25.8	25.0	22.9	28.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.1	10.8	15.2	10.4	14.1	14.7	15.5	12.6
5 to 14 years.....	19.2	19.0	23.4	18.6	20.9	21.4	20.7	19.6
15 to 64 years.....	61.1	61.1	57.3	61.5	60.6	59.9	58.6	62.6
65 years and over.....	8.6	9.0	4.0	9.5	4.4	4.0	5.3	5.2
Male, all ages.....	7,834,325	7,191,675	734,807	6,456,868	642,650	434,615	21,110	186,925
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.4	11.1	15.0	10.7	14.0	14.9	15.1	11.9
5 to 14 years.....	19.6	19.5	22.9	19.1	20.7	21.7	20.8	18.4
15 to 64 years.....	61.5	61.5	58.1	61.9	60.8	59.8	59.0	63.3
65 years and over.....	7.6	7.9	4.0	8.3	4.4	3.6	5.1	6.4
Female, all ages.....	7,886,535	7,267,811	691,731	6,576,080	618,724	445,871	19,743	153,110
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	10.9	10.6	15.4	10.1	14.2	14.4	15.8	13.5
5 to 14 years.....	18.8	18.6	24.0	18.1	21.2	21.2	20.5	21.2
15 to 64 years.....	60.7	60.7	56.5	61.2	60.3	59.9	58.1	61.6
65 years and over.....	9.6	10.1	4.1	10.7	4.4	4.5	5.5	3.8
COLORADO								
Total, all ages.....	1,753,925	1,700,250	157,173	1,543,077	53,675	39,827	4,563	9,285
Under 5 years.....	209,075	200,735	25,054	175,681	8,340	6,125	917	1,298
5 to 9 years.....	193,789	187,193	23,450	163,743	6,596	4,940	565	1,091
10 to 14 years.....	166,929	162,563	20,600	141,963	4,366	3,237	387	742
15 to 19 years.....	131,581	128,026	15,095	112,931	3,555	2,600	359	596
20 to 24 years.....	111,748	107,766	11,070	96,696	3,982	2,904	515	563
25 to 29 years.....	112,129	107,561	10,223	97,338	4,568	3,408	340	820
30 to 34 years.....	120,330	115,867	10,137	105,730	4,463	3,266	332	865
35 to 39 years.....	121,460	117,429	8,638	108,791	4,031	2,873	225	933
40 to 44 years.....	109,974	106,814	6,691	100,123	3,160	2,286	180	694
45 to 49 years.....	99,713	97,254	6,088	91,166	2,459	2,014	153	292
50 to 54 years.....	86,266	84,515	5,242	79,273	1,751	1,439	151	161
55 to 59 years.....	73,922	71,998	4,274	67,724	1,924	1,390	258	276
60 to 64 years.....	61,744	60,327	3,327	57,000	1,417	1,081	50	286
65 to 69 years.....	55,478	54,347	2,932	51,415	1,131	887	39	205
70 to 74 years.....	44,273	43,383	2,277	41,106	890	644	44	202
75 years and over.....	55,514	54,472	2,075	52,397	1,042	733	48	261
Median age.....	27.8	28.0	18.1	29.1	25.0	25.2	20.5	27.1
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.9	11.8	15.9	11.4	15.5	15.4	20.1	14.0
5 to 14 years.....	20.6	20.6	28.0	19.8	20.4	20.5	20.9	19.7
15 to 64 years.....	58.6	58.7	51.4	59.4	58.3	58.4	56.2	59.1
65 years and over.....	8.9	9.0	4.6	9.4	5.7	5.7	2.9	7.2
Male, all ages.....	870,349	843,312	79,721	763,591	27,037	19,858	2,488	4,691
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.3	12.2	15.9	11.8	15.6	15.4	19.1	14.8
5 to 14 years.....	21.0	21.1	27.7	20.4	20.1	20.2	20.0	19.3
15 to 64 years.....	58.6	58.6	51.0	59.4	58.7	59.1	57.7	57.6
65 years and over.....	8.1	8.2	5.3	8.5	5.6	5.2	3.3	8.3
Female, all ages.....	883,576	856,938	77,452	779,486	26,638	19,969	2,075	4,594
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.6	11.5	16.0	11.0	15.5	15.4	21.3	13.1
5 to 14 years.....	20.1	20.1	28.3	19.3	20.8	20.8	21.9	20.2
15 to 64 years.....	58.7	58.8	51.8	59.5	57.9	57.7	54.4	60.6
65 years and over.....	9.6	9.7	3.9	10.3	5.8	6.1	2.4	6.0

Table 2.--AGE OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and age	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
NEW MEXICO								
Total, all ages.....	951,023	875,793	269,122	606,671	75,230	17,109	56,356	1,765
Under 5 years.....	136,172	122,973	43,858	79,115	13,199	3,035	9,921	243
5 to 9 years.....	121,277	110,039	38,839	71,200	11,238	2,157	8,840	241
10 to 14 years.....	103,378	94,300	35,028	59,272	9,078	1,521	7,446	111
15 to 19 years.....	77,165	70,325	25,544	44,781	6,840	1,099	5,622	119
20 to 24 years.....	68,528	61,998	18,693	43,305	6,530	1,758	4,552	220
25 to 29 years.....	66,135	60,861	16,914	43,947	5,274	1,542	3,512	220
30 to 34 years.....	66,325	61,694	16,319	45,375	4,631	1,290	3,126	215
35 to 39 years.....	65,016	61,018	15,400	45,618	3,998	1,118	2,761	119
40 to 44 years.....	53,494	50,430	11,753	38,677	3,064	796	2,172	96
45 to 49 years.....	48,406	45,373	11,350	34,023	3,033	749	2,247	37
50 to 54 years.....	39,562	37,453	9,046	28,407	2,109	631	1,451	27
55 to 59 years.....	32,421	30,295	8,130	22,165	2,126	517	1,578	31
60 to 64 years.....	23,637	22,328	5,505	16,823	1,309	358	925	26
65 to 69 years.....	19,211	18,159	5,021	13,138	1,052	257	792	3
70 to 74 years.....	14,659	13,918	3,993	9,925	741	104	612	25
75 years and over.....	15,637	14,629	3,729	10,900	1,008	177	799	32
Median age.....	22.7	23.2	18.3	25.6	18.0	22.1	16.8	23.8
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.3	14.0	16.3	13.0	17.5	17.7	17.6	13.8
5 to 14 years.....	23.6	23.3	27.4	21.5	27.0	21.5	28.9	19.9
15 to 64 years.....	56.9	57.3	51.5	59.9	51.7	57.6	49.6	62.9
65 years and over.....	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.6	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.4
Male, all ages.....	479,343	441,929	135,623	306,306	37,414	8,766	27,808	840
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.4	14.1	16.3	13.2	17.4	16.3	17.8	14.8
5 to 14 years.....	23.7	23.5	27.4	21.7	26.8	21.4	28.7	21.4
15 to 64 years.....	56.8	57.2	51.2	59.9	51.6	59.4	49.0	57.6
65 years and over.....	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.1	2.9	4.4	6.2
Female, all ages.....	471,680	433,864	133,499	300,365	37,816	8,343	28,548	925
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.2	13.9	16.3	12.9	17.7	19.3	17.4	12.9
5 to 14 years.....	23.5	23.2	27.4	21.3	27.2	21.6	29.1	18.6
15 to 64 years.....	56.9	57.4	51.9	59.8	51.8	55.8	50.2	67.7
65 years and over.....	5.3	5.5	4.4	6.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	0.9
TEXAS								
Total, all ages.....	9,581,508	8,376,937	1,417,810	6,959,127	1,204,571	1,185,476	6,655	12,440
Under 5 years.....	1,162,204	989,372	236,653	752,719	172,832	169,674	1,135	2,023
5 to 9 years.....	1,070,981	920,471	211,241	709,230	150,510	148,189	756	1,565
10 to 14 years.....	940,470	818,763	182,206	636,557	121,707	120,165	560	982
15 to 19 years.....	751,501	656,659	130,763	525,896	94,842	93,619	555	668
20 to 24 years.....	625,793	549,067	96,188	452,879	76,726	74,938	687	1,101
25 to 29 years.....	623,422	546,441	93,847	452,594	76,981	75,016	448	1,517
30 to 34 years.....	651,135	574,299	93,993	480,306	76,836	74,948	409	1,479
35 to 39 years.....	652,183	580,076	85,321	494,755	72,107	70,723	381	1,003
40 to 44 years.....	573,845	509,406	59,903	449,503	64,439	63,676	233	530
45 to 49 years.....	552,975	489,790	57,299	432,491	63,185	62,622	217	346
50 to 54 years.....	491,712	433,993	48,021	385,972	57,719	57,062	306	351
55 to 59 years.....	427,551	376,173	41,290	334,883	51,378	50,489	638	251
60 to 64 years.....	329,703	291,460	26,665	264,795	38,243	37,910	114	219
65 to 69 years.....	278,043	242,357	21,178	221,179	35,686	35,454	85	147
70 to 74 years.....	207,217	183,144	16,119	167,025	24,073	23,863	62	148
75 years and over.....	242,773	215,466	17,123	198,343	27,307	27,128	69	110
Median age.....	26.9	27.3	18.0	29.4	24.1	24.1	22.3	24.5
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.1	11.8	16.7	10.8	14.3	14.3	17.1	16.3
5 to 14 years.....	21.0	20.8	27.8	19.3	22.6	22.6	19.8	20.5
15 to 64 years.....	59.3	59.8	51.7	61.4	55.8	55.8	59.9	60.0
65 years and over.....	7.6	7.7	3.8	8.4	7.2	7.3	3.2	3.3
Male, all ages.....	4,744,151	4,158,986	703,307	3,455,679	585,165	575,709	3,357	6,099
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	12.5	12.1	17.1	11.1	14.9	14.9	17.4	15.7
5 to 14 years.....	21.5	21.3	28.1	19.9	23.4	23.4	19.8	22.0
15 to 64 years.....	59.1	59.7	51.0	61.5	54.7	54.6	60.2	57.9
65 years and over.....	6.9	6.9	3.8	7.5	7.0	7.1	2.6	4.5
Female, all ages.....	4,837,357	4,217,951	714,503	3,503,448	619,406	609,767	3,298	6,341
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.8	11.5	16.3	10.5	13.8	13.8	16.7	16.8
5 to 14 years.....	20.5	20.2	27.4	18.8	21.9	21.9	19.7	19.0
15 to 64 years.....	59.5	59.9	52.5	61.4	56.9	56.8	59.6	62.1
65 years and over.....	8.3	8.4	3.9	9.3	7.4	7.5	3.9	2.1

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States; Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B; and Nonwhite Population by Race, PC(2)-1C.

Table 3.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
ARIZONA								
Residence in 1955								
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	569,245	514,492	85,242	429,250	54,753	18,693	33,469	2,591
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	33.3	31.6	42.7	29.4	49.3	37.3	56.4	43.6
Different house in U.S.....	61.1	62.5	44.6	66.1	47.2	57.8	41.6	44.5
Same county.....	27.8	27.3	31.5	26.5	32.0	31.9	32.7	23.8
Different county.....	33.3	35.2	13.1	39.6	15.2	25.8	8.8	20.8
Same State.....	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.1	2.2
Different State.....	27.9	29.8	8.0	34.1	10.4	21.3	3.8	18.6
Abroad.....	2.9	3.2	9.3	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	4.8
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.3	1.9	7.1
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	565,970	512,280	77,435	434,845	53,690	17,695	33,713	2,282
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	35.3	33.7	47.5	31.3	50.8	42.6	56.0	38.0
Different house in U.S.....	61.2	62.8	48.2	65.4	46.2	54.7	41.9	43.5
Same county.....	29.0	28.5	35.4	27.3	33.2	33.3	33.7	24.4
Different county.....	32.3	34.3	12.7	38.1	13.0	21.4	8.2	19.1
Same State.....	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.6	2.6
Different State.....	27.2	29.1	7.7	32.9	8.7	17.5	3.6	16.5
Abroad.....	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	-	15.8
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.7
Years of School Completed								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	435,104	396,235	61,464	334,771	33,869	14,103	22,757	2,009
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	3.6	2.4	11.5	0.7	15.4	4.9	22.9	5.2
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6.2	5.3	18.7	2.8	15.5	14.8	16.5	10.1
5 and 6 years.....	6.1	5.4	13.2	4.0	13.3	11.4	14.9	7.7
7 years.....	5.8	5.6	8.5	5.1	8.4	9.6	8.0	5.3
8 years.....	15.3	15.6	16.1	15.5	13.0	15.3	11.9	10.3
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	22.3	22.6	17.5	23.5	20.0	24.3	17.4	19.6
4 years.....	21.1	22.2	9.7	24.5	9.6	13.0	6.4	22.0
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10.9	11.7	3.0	13.2	3.2	4.5	1.6	11.3
4 years or more.....	8.6	9.2	1.8	10.6	1.5	2.2	0.4	8.5
Median school years completed.....	10.7	11.1	7.8	11.8	7.7	8.6	6.4	10.7
Female, 14 years old and over.....	436,091	398,413	54,834	343,579	37,678	13,165	22,937	1,576
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	3.2	1.7	8.4	0.6	19.4	2.6	29.7	10.4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	4.4	3.7	14.9	1.9	10.9	9.4	12.3	2.7
5 and 6 years.....	5.5	4.8	14.5	3.2	12.6	10.8	13.9	7.4
7 years.....	4.9	4.6	8.6	3.9	8.8	9.5	8.9	2.5
8 years.....	14.1	14.2	17.8	13.7	13.0	16.2	11.1	14.0
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	23.9	24.4	19.8	25.1	19.3	27.6	14.8	15.0
4 years.....	27.1	28.6	12.9	31.1	11.0	14.8	7.6	29.4
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10.8	11.6	2.1	13.1	3.4	6.0	1.4	11.1
4 years or more.....	6.1	6.5	1.0	7.4	1.6	3.1	0.3	7.5
Median school years completed.....	11.2	11.6	8.2	12.1	8.8	9.2	6.1	11.6
Marital Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	435,104	396,235	61,464	334,771	38,869	14,103	22,757	2,009
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	24.7	23.9	33.8	22.1	33.3	27.5	36.2	40.8
Ever married.....	75.3	76.1	66.2	77.9	66.7	72.5	63.8	59.2
Married, spouse present.....	65.3	66.6	51.7	69.3	51.7	51.5	52.2	47.6
Separated.....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	3.3	6.2	1.8	0.6
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.9	2.8	8.5	1.8	4.2	4.6	3.6	7.7
Widowed.....	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	2.0
Divorced.....	3.1	3.1	2.0	3.3	2.9	5.3	1.5	1.2
Female, 14 years old and over.....	436,091	398,413	54,834	343,579	37,678	13,165	22,937	1,576
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	17.4	16.9	25.8	15.4	23.4	16.5	27.3	23.3
Ever married.....	82.6	83.1	74.2	84.6	76.6	83.5	72.7	76.7
Married, spouse present.....	65.3	66.3	57.4	67.8	54.7	54.5	54.0	67.5
Separated.....	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.2	4.3	7.2	3.0	0.3
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.3
Widowed.....	9.6	9.5	8.6	9.7	10.1	12.5	9.0	4.9
Divorced.....	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.6	5.8	2.5	0.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 3.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
CALIFORNIA								
Residence in 1955								
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	6,943,659	6,391,196	624,508	5,766,688	552,463	369,821	17,915	164,727
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	36.1	36.3	35.6	36.3	34.4	31.7	35.1	40.2
Different house in U.S.....	58.3	58.4	52.9	59.0	57.4	61.8	58.5	47.4
Same county.....	32.2	31.8	37.7	31.2	36.8	40.0	28.9	30.6
Different county.....	26.1	26.5	15.2	27.8	20.6	21.8	29.6	16.7
Same State.....	11.4	11.8	8.0	12.2	6.9	6.1	10.2	8.4
Different State.....	14.6	14.7	7.2	15.5	13.6	15.7	19.4	8.3
Abroad.....	3.0	3.0	8.2	2.4	3.9	1.5	1.9	9.5
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	2.6	2.4	3.4	2.3	4.4	5.0	4.4	2.9
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	7,030,649	6,499,892	585,089	5,914,803	530,757	381,639	16,620	132,498
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	38.5	38.8	38.1	38.8	35.7	34.3	37.3	39.4
Different house in U.S.....	57.6	57.5	55.0	57.8	58.0	61.9	59.2	46.4
Same county.....	33.5	33.1	40.6	32.4	38.8	42.2	33.8	29.7
Different county.....	24.0	24.4	14.5	25.4	19.1	19.7	25.3	16.7
Same State.....	10.9	11.3	7.5	11.7	5.7	4.9	10.0	7.3
Different State.....	13.1	13.1	7.0	13.7	13.5	14.8	15.3	9.5
Abroad.....	2.2	2.1	5.1	1.8	3.6	0.5	1.0	12.8
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.4
Years of School Completed								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	5,525,986	5,097,874	468,716	4,629,158	428,112	281,673	13,909	132,530
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	1.8	1.6	8.3	0.9	3.7	1.8	4.4	7.7
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3.7	3.4	12.8	2.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.0
5 and 6 years.....	4.3	4.0	9.9	3.4	7.5	8.4	8.1	5.6
7 years.....	4.6	4.5	6.4	4.3	6.0	7.0	6.8	3.8
8 years.....	13.5	13.7	14.2	13.6	12.1	13.0	16.0	9.7
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	24.4	24.3	24.8	24.2	25.1	28.8	30.0	16.8
4 years.....	24.3	24.5	14.9	25.5	21.7	20.6	19.1	24.2
College: 1 to 3 years.....	13.2	13.4	6.0	14.2	11.0	9.4	5.8	14.8
4 years or more.....	10.3	10.7	2.8	11.4	5.5	3.3	1.8	10.5
Median school years completed.....	11.7	11.8	8.9	12.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	11.9
Female, 14 years old and over.....	5,659,129	5,250,791	431,311	4,819,480	408,338	293,495	12,851	101,992
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	1.4	1.3	6.3	0.9	2.9	1.4	4.8	6.9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	2.8	2.6	10.3	1.9	5.2	5.6	7.1	3.8
5 and 6 years.....	3.8	3.6	10.1	3.0	6.8	7.6	7.9	4.3
7 years.....	3.8	3.6	6.1	3.4	5.5	6.6	6.1	2.1
8 years.....	13.2	13.3	15.2	13.1	12.1	12.8	17.4	9.4
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	24.6	24.5	26.7	24.3	26.1	29.2	29.0	16.5
4 years.....	31.1	31.5	19.2	32.6	26.0	23.1	20.4	35.1
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12.9	13.0	4.6	13.8	11.2	10.3	5.3	14.7
4 years or more.....	6.5	6.6	1.6	7.1	4.2	3.3	2.0	7.1
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.0	9.2	12.1	11.0	10.6	9.7	12.2
Marital Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	5,525,986	5,097,874	468,716	4,629,158	428,112	281,673	13,909	132,530
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	24.7	24.2	30.3	23.6	30.5	27.0	41.0	36.8
Ever married.....	75.3	75.8	69.7	76.4	69.5	73.0	59.0	63.2
Married, spouse present.....	64.6	65.6	56.8	66.5	52.5	54.3	42.7	49.5
Separated.....	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	4.3	5.8	3.0	1.4
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.8	2.5	6.3	2.1	5.5	4.6	5.0	7.3
Widowed.....	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.0
Divorced.....	3.7	3.7	2.6	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.2	2.0
Female, 14 years old and over.....	5,659,129	5,250,791	431,311	4,819,480	408,338	293,495	12,851	101,992
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	16.4	16.3	22.0	15.7	18.1	16.6	25.5	21.8
Ever married.....	83.6	83.7	78.0	84.3	81.9	83.4	74.5	78.2
Married, spouse present.....	62.9	63.5	61.2	63.7	55.4	51.8	54.7	66.0
Separated.....	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.5	6.8	9.1	3.5	0.7
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.1
Widowed.....	11.6	11.7	7.7	12.1	9.8	10.8	9.3	6.7
Divorced.....	5.1	5.0	3.9	5.1	6.5	8.3	4.2	1.6

Table 3.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
COLORADO								
Residence in 1955								
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	763,639	740,825	67,058	673,767	22,814	16,805	2,014	3,995
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	39.5	39.8	42.5	39.5	31.4	29.9	24.6	41.3
Different house in U.S.....	56.8	56.7	54.5	56.9	59.8	61.6	69.9	46.7
Same county.....	25.2	24.9	35.9	23.8	32.6	35.3	28.1	23.8
Different county.....	31.6	31.8	18.6	33.1	27.1	26.4	41.9	22.9
Same State.....	12.9	13.1	11.4	13.3	4.3	2.8	5.3	10.2
Different State.....	18.8	18.7	7.2	19.8	22.8	23.6	36.6	12.7
Abroad.....	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.9	3.8	3.1	-	8.8
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	5.0	5.4	5.5	3.2
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	781,211	758,690	65,061	693,629	22,521	16,897	1,632	3,992
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	41.2	41.3	42.7	41.2	35.8	36.1	28.0	37.7
Different house in U.S.....	56.3	56.3	55.4	56.4	57.0	58.8	66.4	45.5
Same county.....	26.1	25.9	37.9	24.8	33.0	35.7	31.2	21.9
Different county.....	30.2	30.4	17.5	31.6	24.0	23.0	35.1	23.6
Same State.....	12.6	12.8	10.8	13.0	4.0	2.2	4.3	12.0
Different State.....	17.6	17.5	6.7	18.5	20.0	21.0	30.8	11.6
Abroad.....	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.9	0.6	14.6
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.9	4.2	5.1	2.2
Years of School Completed								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	594,507	576,765	46,732	530,033	17,742	13,033	1,555	3,154
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	1.1	1.1	5.3	0.7	2.1	0.9	8.7	3.9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	3.3	3.2	12.3	2.4	5.2	5.1	11.8	2.5
5 and 6 years.....	4.3	4.3	12.1	3.6	6.6	5.9	16.0	4.6
7 years.....	5.2	5.1	10.2	4.7	5.9	6.5	8.6	2.5
8 years.....	17.1	17.3	19.2	17.1	12.6	12.7	13.5	11.8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	21.9	21.8	22.9	21.7	25.0	27.4	20.2	17.5
4 years.....	24.6	24.6	11.9	25.7	24.9	25.1	15.4	28.7
College: 1 to 3 years.....	11.9	11.9	3.8	12.6	10.7	10.9	4.0	13.4
4 years or more.....	10.6	10.7	2.3	11.5	6.9	5.5	1.9	15.0
Median school years completed.....	11.6	11.6	8.5	12.0	11.1	11.1	8.4	12.2
Female, 14 years old and over.....	616,843	599,500	44,829	554,671	17,343	13,028	1,193	3,122
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	0.9	0.9	4.6	0.6	2.0	1.1	9.1	2.9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	2.4	2.4	11.5	1.6	4.5	4.3	11.1	2.5
5 and 6 years.....	3.5	3.5	11.9	2.8	6.5	6.4	15.3	3.5
7 years.....	4.0	4.0	10.0	3.5	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.4
8 years.....	14.9	14.9	18.1	14.7	13.0	13.7	11.7	10.7
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	22.6	22.5	24.5	22.3	25.4	27.8	23.2	16.3
4 years.....	31.5	31.6	14.7	32.9	28.1	26.4	14.1	40.5
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12.9	13.0	3.3	13.8	10.4	9.8	6.5	14.1
4 years or more.....	7.3	7.3	1.4	7.8	5.5	5.3	3.6	7.1
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.1	8.7	12.1	11.3	11.1	8.8	12.3
Marital Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	594,507	576,765	46,732	530,033	17,742	(X)	(X)	(X)
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Single.....	24.0	23.9	31.2	23.2	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ever married.....	76.0	76.1	68.8	76.8	70.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Married, spouse present.....	67.1	67.5	58.7	68.3	53.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Separated.....	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other married, spouse absent.....	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Widowed.....	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Divorced.....	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.8	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female, 14 years old and over.....	616,843	599,500	44,829	554,671	17,343	(X)	(X)	(X)
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Single.....	17.6	17.7	24.3	17.1	16.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ever married.....	82.4	82.3	75.7	82.9	83.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Married, spouse present.....	64.4	64.6	60.1	65.0	56.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Separated.....	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.2	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other married, spouse absent.....	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.7	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Widowed.....	11.1	11.1	7.4	11.4	11.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Divorced.....	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.6	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Table 3.—SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960—Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
NEW MEXICO								
Residence in 1955								
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	410,332	379,430	113,462	265,968	30,902	7,339	22,847	716
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	40.7	39.3	58.4	31.1	58.3	30.4	68.2	29.2
Different house in U.S.....	55.7	57.1	38.5	65.0	38.0	62.5	29.7	50.7
Same county.....	25.3	25.5	26.2	25.1	23.3	22.6	23.6	19.7
Different county.....	30.4	31.7	12.3	39.9	14.7	39.9	6.1	31.0
Same State.....	7.2	7.5	6.7	7.9	2.7	3.7	2.4	1.8
Different State.....	23.2	24.1	5.7	32.0	12.0	36.2	3.7	29.2
Abroad.....	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.6	4.2	0.1	19.4
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.9	1.9	0.7
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	404,519	373,390	111,802	261,588	31,129	6,735	23,588	806
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	42.4	41.1	58.9	33.5	58.5	33.8	66.7	23.8
Different house in U.S.....	55.5	56.9	39.7	64.2	38.7	63.8	31.4	41.4
Same county.....	26.4	26.5	27.3	26.2	25.3	26.8	25.0	19.5
Different county.....	29.0	30.3	12.4	38.0	13.4	36.9	6.4	22.0
Same State.....	7.4	7.8	7.0	8.1	2.9	4.6	2.5	1.0
Different State.....	21.6	22.5	5.4	29.9	10.5	32.3	4.0	21.0
Abroad.....	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.3	-	33.7
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.0
Years of School Completed								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	305,080	283,443	79,071	204,372	21,637	5,559	15,533	545
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	3.4	2.2	6.6	0.6	18.7	3.0	24.9	4.6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	6.8	6.3	15.3	2.8	13.5	10.1	15.0	5.0
5 and 6 years.....	6.7	6.3	12.4	4.0	11.2	10.3	11.6	7.7
7 years.....	6.2	6.1	10.1	4.5	7.0	7.3	7.1	1.7
8 years.....	13.1	13.3	15.1	12.6	10.7	10.2	11.0	7.9
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	22.7	22.9	21.6	23.5	19.6	24.0	18.4	8.3
4 years.....	22.0	22.6	11.8	26.7	14.2	25.9	9.4	33.2
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10.0	10.5	4.5	12.9	3.4	6.7	1.7	15.6
4 years or more.....	9.1	9.6	2.7	12.3	1.7	2.5	0.9	16.1
Median school years completed.....	10.8	11.0	8.4	12.1	7.9	10.1	6.7	12.5
Female, 14 years old and over.....	301,779	280,161	77,978	202,183	21,618	5,046	15,938	634
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	3.7	2.3	6.6	0.6	22.2	2.0	29.3	3.0
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5.6	5.2	13.9	1.9	10.7	6.6	12.4	3.3
5 and 6 years.....	6.0	5.7	12.1	3.2	10.6	9.8	11.0	6.9
7 years.....	5.7	5.5	9.8	3.9	7.7	9.8	7.3	1.4
8 years.....	12.3	12.5	15.7	11.2	9.7	11.7	9.2	6.8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	24.2	24.5	22.6	25.2	21.2	29.5	18.5	22.9
4 years.....	26.4	27.4	15.3	32.1	12.9	20.3	9.5	38.6
College: 1 to 3 years.....	9.9	10.4	2.5	13.5	3.3	6.5	2.0	10.3
4 years or more.....	6.2	6.5	1.5	8.5	1.7	3.9	0.8	6.8
Median school years completed.....	11.1	11.3	8.5	12.1	7.8	10.0	6.5	12.1
Marital Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	305,080	283,443	79,071	204,372	21,637	(X)	15,533	(X)
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)	100.0	(X)
Single.....	25.8	25.1	32.0	22.5	35.3	(NA)	37.7	(NA)
Ever married.....	74.2	74.9	68.0	77.5	64.7	(NA)	62.3	(NA)
Married, spouse present.....	66.1	67.0	58.8	70.2	53.2	(NA)	52.5	(NA)
Separated.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	(NA)	0.5	(NA)
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.0	4.5	(NA)	3.7	(NA)
Widowed.....	2.5	2.4	3.5	1.9	3.7	(NA)	4.4	(NA)
Divorced.....	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.9	(NA)	1.2	(NA)
Female, 14 years old and over.....	301,779	280,161	77,978	202,183	21,618	(X)	15,938	(X)
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)	100.0	(X)
Single.....	18.4	17.8	25.5	14.8	25.9	(NA)	30.5	(NA)
Ever married.....	81.6	82.2	74.5	85.2	74.1	(NA)	69.5	(NA)
Married, spouse present.....	66.7	67.5	59.1	70.7	55.7	(NA)	53.3	(NA)
Separated.....	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.9	3.4	(NA)	1.9	(NA)
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.8	3.6	(NA)	3.7	(NA)
Widowed.....	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	(NA)	8.5	(NA)
Divorced.....	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.9	(NA)	2.0	(NA)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Table 3.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
TEXAS								
Residence in 1955								
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	4,152,885	3,654,965	582,960	3,072,005	497,920	490,002	2,774	5,144
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	43.5	42.8	48.5	41.7	48.4	48.7	31.3	30.9
Different house in U.S.....	52.9	53.6	46.6	54.9	47.8	47.7	61.2	46.3
Same county.....	31.2	30.6	36.0	29.6	35.5	35.7	17.4	20.1
Different county.....	21.7	22.9	10.6	25.3	12.3	12.0	43.7	26.2
Same State.....	12.7	13.4	8.3	14.4	7.6	7.6	6.2	6.3
Different State.....	8.9	9.5	2.2	10.9	4.7	4.4	37.6	19.9
Abroad.....	1.6	1.8	3.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	2.8	19.6
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.1
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	4,266,423	3,732,604	598,197	3,134,407	533,819	525,800	2,746	5,273
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	45.8	45.1	49.5	44.3	51.1	51.4	37.4	24.2
Different house in U.S.....	51.8	52.5	47.0	53.6	46.8	46.8	57.4	41.1
Same county.....	32.0	31.5	37.0	30.4	35.8	36.0	20.2	18.3
Different county.....	19.8	21.0	9.9	23.2	11.0	10.7	37.2	22.9
Same State.....	12.5	13.2	8.1	14.2	7.6	7.6	7.4	4.5
Different State.....	7.3	7.8	1.9	9.0	3.4	3.1	29.8	18.4
Abroad.....	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	31.6
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.1
Years of School Completed								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	3,210,190	2,838,910	400,921	2,437,989	371,280	365,259	2,159	3,862
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	3.4	3.2	16.0	1.1	5.2	5.3	6.3	4.6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8.7	7.6	23.5	5.0	17.3	17.4	9.8	5.9
5 and 6 years.....	9.2	8.5	16.9	7.2	13.8	13.9	11.2	6.9
7 years.....	7.9	7.6	8.3	7.5	9.8	9.9	7.3	3.9
8 years.....	11.5	11.5	9.5	11.8	11.5	11.6	12.5	6.9
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	22.3	22.3	13.6	23.7	22.7	22.8	24.3	14.4
4 years.....	18.9	19.7	7.4	21.7	12.4	12.2	18.4	23.4
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10.0	10.7	3.0	11.9	4.7	4.5	6.8	15.0
4 years or more.....	8.1	8.8	1.6	10.0	2.7	2.5	3.5	19.1
Median school years completed.....	10.2	10.5	6.2	11.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	12.3
Female, 14 years old and over.....	3,352,802	2,944,766	418,324	2,526,442	408,036	401,786	2,131	4,119
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed.....	3.2	3.2	17.0	0.9	3.4	3.4	7.8	4.0
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5.9	6.3	22.9	3.5	11.9	12.0	10.9	3.9
5 and 6 years.....	8.3	7.8	17.7	6.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	6.5
7 years.....	7.2	6.8	8.0	6.6	9.9	9.9	6.7	4.2
8 years.....	11.1	11.0	9.1	11.3	12.4	12.5	11.0	6.9
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	24.3	24.0	13.3	25.8	26.1	26.2	25.7	21.0
4 years.....	24.2	25.4	9.0	28.1	15.5	15.3	19.3	32.7
College: 1 to 3 years.....	9.3	10.0	2.0	11.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	12.6
4 years or more.....	5.4	5.6	0.9	6.4	3.8	3.8	1.4	8.3
Median school years completed.....	10.6	10.9	6.1	11.5	9.0	9.0	9.2	12.1
Marital Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	3,210,190	2,838,910	400,921	2,437,989	371,280	(X)	(X)	(X)
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Single.....	23.8	23.5	31.5	22.1	26.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ever married.....	76.2	76.5	68.5	77.9	73.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Married, spouse present.....	67.4	68.8	59.2	70.4	56.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Separated.....	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.8	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.2	2.0	3.7	1.8	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Widowed.....	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.5	5.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Divorced.....	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female, 14 years old and over.....	3,352,802	2,944,766	418,324	2,526,442	408,036	(X)	(X)	(X)
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Single.....	16.7	16.4	26.9	14.7	18.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ever married.....	83.3	83.6	73.1	85.3	81.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Married, spouse present.....	64.2	66.0	56.3	67.6	51.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Separated.....	1.8	1.2	2.7	0.9	6.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.7	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Widowed.....	11.8	11.3	8.7	11.8	15.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Divorced.....	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.2	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States; Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B; and Nonwhite Population by Race, PC(2)-1C.

Table 4.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, BY SEX, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State, age, and sex	Total		White						Nonwhite	
	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Total		Spanish surname		Other		Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled
			Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled		
ARIZONA										
Total, 5 to 34 years old.....	643,717	53.7	570,824	54.0	111,061	50.9	459,763	54.7	72,893	51.3
5 to 13 years.....	264,020	87.4	232,124	88.5	46,379	86.3	185,745	89.1	31,896	79.6
5 and 6 years.....	63,538	57.5	55,073	58.8	11,191	55.0	43,882	59.8	8,465	49.3
7 to 13 years.....	200,482	96.9	177,051	97.7	35,188	96.2	141,863	98.1	23,431	90.6
14 and 15 years.....	43,825	92.9	38,790	94.1	7,621	90.2	31,169	95.0	5,035	83.9
16 and 17 years.....	43,133	79.1	38,078	80.7	7,479	68.3	30,599	83.7	5,055	67.3
18 and 19 years.....	36,401	45.4	32,132	45.3	6,672	36.6	25,460	47.6	4,269	46.2
20 and 21 years.....	35,206	21.4	31,219	21.7	6,201	10.1	25,018	24.6	3,987	19.0
22 to 24 years.....	51,528	11.8	45,602	11.9	9,589	6.0	36,013	13.5	5,926	10.7
25 to 34 years.....	169,604	5.7	152,879	5.6	27,120	3.3	125,759	6.1	16,725	6.3
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	325,519	55.5	289,219	55.9	58,108	50.5	231,111	57.2	36,300	52.5
5 to 13 years.....	134,141	87.5	118,257	88.6	23,778	86.0	94,479	89.2	15,884	79.3
5 and 6 years.....	32,017	57.4	27,915	59.0	5,801	54.6	22,114	60.1	4,102	46.8
7 to 13 years.....	102,124	96.9	90,342	97.7	17,977	96.2	72,365	98.1	11,782	90.7
14 and 15 years.....	22,646	93.1	20,032	94.5	3,867	92.0	16,165	95.1	2,614	82.3
16 and 17 years.....	21,826	81.2	19,270	82.5	3,700	70.8	15,570	85.3	2,556	71.4
18 and 19 years.....	17,607	50.6	15,513	50.6	3,287	41.3	12,226	53.1	2,094	50.8
20 and 21 years.....	17,791	24.9	15,809	25.1	3,253	10.4	12,556	28.9	1,982	23.1
22 to 24 years.....	26,866	16.8	23,926	17.4	5,418	7.7	18,508	20.2	2,940	11.8
25 to 34 years.....	84,642	7.9	76,412	7.9	14,805	3.9	61,607	8.9	8,230	7.6
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	318,198	51.8	281,605	52.0	52,953	51.3	228,652	52.1	36,593	50.2
5 to 13 years.....	129,879	87.4	113,867	88.4	22,601	86.5	91,266	88.9	16,012	79.9
5 and 6 years.....	31,521	57.6	27,158	58.6	5,390	55.4	21,768	59.4	4,343	51.6
7 to 13 years.....	98,358	96.9	86,709	97.7	17,211	96.2	69,498	98.1	11,649	90.4
14 and 15 years.....	21,179	92.7	18,758	93.7	3,754	88.4	15,004	95.0	2,421	85.7
16 and 17 years.....	21,307	77.0	18,808	78.8	3,779	65.7	15,029	82.1	2,499	63.0
18 and 19 years.....	18,794	40.5	16,619	40.3	3,385	32.1	13,234	42.4	2,175	41.8
20 and 21 years.....	17,415	17.9	15,410	18.2	2,948	9.7	12,462	20.3	2,005	15.0
22 to 24 years.....	24,662	6.4	21,676	5.9	4,171	3.8	17,505	6.5	2,986	9.5
25 to 34 years.....	84,962	3.5	76,467	3.3	12,315	2.5	64,152	3.5	8,495	5.0
CALIFORNIA										
Total, 5 to 34 years old.....	7,236,445	54.3	6,598,876	54.4	786,713	51.4	5,812,163	54.8	637,569	53.0
5 to 13 years.....	2,789,193	94.5	2,542,423	94.6	309,570	93.1	2,232,853	94.8	246,770	94.0
5 and 6 years.....	667,264	82.8	603,644	82.6	78,465	79.9	525,179	83.0	63,620	84.5
7 to 13 years.....	2,121,929	98.2	1,938,779	98.3	231,105	97.6	1,707,674	98.4	183,150	97.3
14 and 15 years.....	459,220	96.3	424,776	96.4	49,255	92.9	375,521	96.8	34,444	94.7
16 and 17 years.....	461,838	83.3	429,092	83.3	49,631	73.7	379,461	84.6	32,746	82.4
18 and 19 years.....	408,677	40.8	377,131	40.4	43,050	33.1	334,081	41.4	31,546	44.5
20 and 21 years.....	396,576	21.5	362,762	21.3	42,891	12.1	319,871	22.5	33,814	23.6
22 to 24 years.....	589,897	12.3	533,511	12.1	65,647	7.2	467,864	12.8	56,386	13.9
25 to 34 years.....	2,131,044	6.6	1,929,181	6.4	226,669	4.4	1,702,512	6.7	201,863	8.3
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	3,684,249	56.0	3,365,517	56.1	403,064	51.7	2,962,453	56.7	318,732	54.8
5 to 13 years.....	1,417,673	94.5	1,293,322	94.5	155,792	93.0	1,137,530	94.7	124,351	94.0
5 and 6 years.....	338,759	82.6	306,700	82.4	39,407	79.7	267,293	82.8	32,059	84.3
7 to 13 years.....	1,078,914	98.2	986,622	98.3	116,385	97.5	870,237	98.4	92,292	97.3
14 and 15 years.....	233,944	96.6	216,534	96.7	24,950	94.0	191,584	97.1	17,410	95.1
16 and 17 years.....	238,592	83.4	222,209	83.4	25,156	74.4	197,053	84.5	16,383	83.1
18 and 19 years.....	217,458	42.8	201,103	42.4	21,244	36.9	179,859	43.1	16,355	46.8
20 and 21 years.....	206,654	25.7	189,663	25.7	21,869	14.9	167,794	27.1	16,991	26.0
22 to 24 years.....	296,931	17.9	268,600	17.9	33,779	9.9	234,821	19.0	28,331	17.6
25 to 34 years.....	1,072,997	9.3	974,086	9.2	120,274	5.9	853,812	9.6	98,911	10.7
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	3,552,196	52.5	3,233,359	52.6	383,649	51.1	2,849,710	52.8	318,837	51.3
5 to 13 years.....	1,371,520	94.6	1,249,101	94.6	153,778	93.2	1,095,323	94.8	122,419	94.0
5 and 6 years.....	328,505	83.0	296,944	82.8	39,058	80.2	257,886	83.2	31,561	84.8
7 to 13 years.....	1,043,015	98.2	952,157	98.3	114,720	97.6	837,437	98.4	90,858	97.3
14 and 15 years.....	225,276	95.9	208,242	96.0	24,305	91.9	183,937	96.6	17,034	94.3
16 and 17 years.....	223,246	83.1	206,883	83.2	24,475	72.9	182,408	84.6	16,363	81.8
18 and 19 years.....	191,219	38.5	176,028	38.2	21,806	29.5	154,222	39.4	15,191	41.9
20 and 21 years.....	189,922	16.8	173,099	16.4	21,022	9.2	152,077	17.4	16,823	21.2
22 to 24 years.....	292,966	6.7	264,911	6.3	31,868	4.3	233,043	6.6	28,055	10.2
25 to 34 years.....	1,058,047	3.9	955,095	3.7	106,395	2.7	848,700	3.8	102,952	6.0

Table 4.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, BY SEX, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State, age, and sex	Total		White						Nonwhite	
	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Total		Spanish surname		Other		Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled
			Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled		
COLORADO										
Total, 5 to 34 years old.....	836,506	55.1	808,976	55.3	90,575	55.9	718,401	55.3	27,530	48.7
5 to 13 years.....	333,500	91.1	323,250	91.1	40,558	89.4	282,692	91.4	10,250	90.1
5 and 6 years.....	81,014	69.3	77,948	69.1	9,733	63.9	68,215	69.9	3,066	74.3
7 to 13 years.....	252,486	98.1	245,302	98.1	30,825	97.4	214,477	98.2	7,184	96.8
14 and 15 years.....	54,711	95.2	53,293	95.2	7,014	89.4	46,279	96.1	1,418	94.3
16 and 17 years.....	53,992	83.5	52,622	83.8	6,390	68.0	46,232	86.0	1,370	73.4
18 and 19 years.....	50,096	48.0	48,617	48.4	5,183	34.0	43,434	50.1	1,479	37.2
20 and 21 years.....	45,644	26.3	44,128	26.4	4,670	12.4	39,458	28.1	1,516	22.3
22 to 24 years.....	66,104	13.1	63,638	13.2	6,400	8.1	57,238	13.7	2,466	11.2
25 to 34 years.....	232,459	6.5	223,428	6.5	20,360	4.3	203,068	6.7	9,031	7.3
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	420,164	57.5	406,145	57.7	45,445	57.0	360,700	57.8	14,019	49.2
5 to 13 years.....	169,132	90.9	164,060	91.0	20,326	89.4	143,734	91.2	5,072	89.6
5 and 6 years.....	41,100	68.4	39,625	68.3	4,878	63.2	34,747	69.0	1,475	71.5
7 to 13 years.....	128,032	98.1	124,435	98.2	15,448	97.6	108,987	98.2	3,597	96.9
14 and 15 years.....	28,185	95.6	27,417	95.6	3,550	90.6	23,867	96.4	768	94.7
16 and 17 years.....	27,914	83.4	27,134	83.7	3,297	69.0	23,837	85.7	780	71.9
18 and 19 years.....	25,284	51.2	24,508	51.6	2,470	38.1	22,038	53.1	776	39.4
20 and 21 years.....	22,656	32.8	21,811	33.3	2,265	15.1	19,546	35.4	845	20.6
22 to 24 years.....	32,691	19.4	31,438	19.8	3,152	10.6	28,286	20.8	1,253	10.6
25 to 34 years.....	114,302	9.4	109,777	9.3	10,385	5.9	99,392	9.7	4,525	9.9
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	416,342	52.7	402,831	52.9	45,130	54.7	357,701	52.6	13,511	48.2
5 to 13 years.....	164,368	91.3	159,190	91.3	20,232	89.4	138,958	91.6	5,178	90.6
5 and 6 years.....	39,914	70.3	38,323	70.0	4,855	64.5	33,468	70.8	1,591	76.8
7 to 13 years.....	124,454	98.1	120,867	98.1	15,377	97.2	105,490	98.2	3,587	96.7
14 and 15 years.....	26,526	94.7	25,876	94.7	3,464	88.1	22,412	95.7	650	93.8
16 and 17 years.....	26,078	83.7	25,488	83.9	3,093	66.9	22,395	86.3	590	75.4
18 and 19 years.....	24,812	44.7	24,109	45.0	2,713	30.2	21,396	46.9	703	34.7
20 and 21 years.....	22,988	19.9	22,317	19.8	2,405	9.8	19,912	21.0	671	24.4
22 to 24 years.....	33,413	6.9	32,200	6.7	3,248	5.8	28,952	6.8	1,213	11.9
25 to 34 years.....	118,157	3.8	113,651	3.8	9,975	2.6	103,676	3.9	4,506	4.7
NEW MEXICO										
Total, 5 to 34 years old.....	502,808	52.8	459,217	52.8	151,337	56.2	307,880	51.1	43,591	52.3
5 to 13 years.....	207,992	85.5	189,216	86.1	68,215	85.3	121,001	86.6	18,776	78.8
5 and 6 years.....	51,572	50.9	46,595	51.3	16,240	49.6	30,355	52.2	4,977	47.3
7 to 13 years.....	156,420	96.8	142,621	97.5	51,975	96.4	90,646	98.1	13,799	90.1
14 and 15 years.....	33,523	93.4	30,488	95.0	11,483	93.3	19,005	96.1	3,035	77.0
16 and 17 years.....	32,942	81.5	30,182	82.2	11,128	76.3	19,054	85.6	2,760	74.2
18 and 19 years.....	27,363	41.6	24,778	41.2	8,585	41.7	16,193	40.9	2,585	45.8
20 and 21 years.....	28,040	17.6	25,305	17.1	7,849	14.5	17,456	18.3	2,735	21.7
22 to 24 years.....	40,488	11.2	36,693	10.6	10,844	10.0	25,849	10.8	3,795	17.2
25 to 34 years.....	132,460	6.4	122,555	6.0	33,233	5.6	89,322	6.1	9,905	12.1
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	253,648	54.6	232,281	54.6	75,735	57.7	156,546	53.2	21,367	54.7
5 to 13 years.....	105,252	85.3	95,987	86.0	34,391	84.9	61,596	86.6	9,265	78.2
5 and 6 years.....	26,589	51.2	24,066	51.6	8,403	49.6	15,663	52.7	2,523	47.7
7 to 13 years.....	78,663	96.9	71,921	97.5	25,988	96.3	45,933	98.2	6,742	89.6
14 and 15 years.....	17,116	94.0	15,585	95.6	5,929	93.9	9,656	96.6	1,531	78.1
16 and 17 years.....	16,696	84.8	15,272	85.3	5,550	73.1	9,722	89.4	1,424	79.8
18 and 19 years.....	13,637	49.3	12,401	48.3	4,144	48.3	8,257	48.3	1,236	59.4
20 and 21 years.....	14,583	21.5	13,187	21.2	3,862	18.4	9,325	22.4	1,396	24.1
22 to 24 years.....	20,632	15.1	18,731	14.6	5,372	12.2	13,359	15.6	1,901	19.9
25 to 34 years.....	65,732	8.5	61,118	8.0	16,487	7.4	44,631	8.3	4,614	14.3
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	249,160	50.8	226,936	50.9	75,602	54.7	151,334	49.0	22,224	50.0
5 to 13 years.....	102,740	85.6	93,229	86.2	33,824	85.7	59,405	86.5	9,511	79.4
5 and 6 years.....	24,983	50.6	22,529	51.0	7,837	49.6	14,692	51.8	2,454	46.8
7 to 13 years.....	77,757	96.8	70,700	97.4	25,987	96.6	44,713	98.0	7,057	90.7
14 and 15 years.....	16,407	92.7	14,903	94.4	5,554	92.7	9,349	95.5	1,504	75.9
16 and 17 years.....	16,246	78.1	14,910	79.0	5,578	74.5	9,332	81.6	1,336	68.3
18 and 19 years.....	13,726	34.0	12,377	34.1	4,441	35.7	7,936	33.2	1,349	33.3
20 and 21 years.....	13,457	13.3	12,118	12.7	3,987	10.7	8,131	13.6	1,339	19.1
22 to 24 years.....	19,856	7.1	17,962	6.4	5,472	7.7	12,490	5.8	1,894	14.5
25 to 34 years.....	66,728	4.4	61,437	3.9	16,746	3.9	44,691	3.9	5,291	10.2

Table 4.--SCHOOL ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, BY SEX, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State, age, and sex	Total		White						Nonwhite	
	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Total		Spanish surname		Other		Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled
			Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled	Popu- lation	Percent en- rolled		
TEXAS										
Total, 5 to 34 years old.....	4,663,302	49.8	4,065,700	49.8	808,238	49.5	3,257,462	49.8	597,602	49.7
5 to 13 years.....	1,856,316	82.9	1,603,893	83.0	361,912	79.7	1,241,981	84.0	252,423	81.9
5 and 6 years.....	449,763	39.0	386,043	38.6	88,924	34.5	297,119	39.9	63,720	40.9
7 to 13 years.....	1,406,553	96.9	1,217,850	97.1	272,988	94.5	944,862	97.9	188,703	95.7
14 and 15 years.....	314,726	91.6	274,511	91.9	62,396	82.7	212,115	94.6	40,215	89.5
16 and 17 years.....	312,691	76.3	274,239	76.7	54,924	58.6	219,315	81.3	38,452	73.5
18 and 19 years.....	279,219	41.9	243,250	42.2	44,978	31.1	198,272	44.8	35,969	39.8
20 and 21 years.....	251,221	20.2	220,191	21.0	39,154	11.9	181,037	23.0	31,030	14.7
22 to 24 years.....	374,572	9.6	328,876	10.0	57,034	5.5	271,842	11.0	45,696	6.4
25 to 34 years.....	1,274,557	4.1	1,120,740	4.2	187,840	3.3	932,900	4.4	153,817	3.0
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	2,342,824	51.9	2,050,291	52.0	397,766	51.4	1,652,525	52.1	292,533	51.4
5 to 13 years.....	942,695	82.8	816,055	83.0	182,039	79.7	634,016	84.0	126,640	81.6
5 and 6 years.....	227,008	38.4	194,904	38.1	44,660	33.7	150,244	39.4	32,104	40.3
7 to 13 years.....	715,687	96.9	621,151	97.1	137,379	94.6	483,772	97.8	94,536	95.7
14 and 15 years.....	160,733	92.6	140,703	93.0	31,530	85.5	109,173	95.1	20,030	90.3
16 and 17 years.....	160,491	77.8	140,815	78.0	27,541	60.8	113,274	82.2	19,676	76.0
18 and 19 years.....	143,768	45.9	125,922	46.5	21,571	33.7	104,351	49.1	17,846	41.6
20 and 21 years.....	124,795	25.7	110,024	27.1	18,526	14.2	91,498	29.7	14,771	15.6
22 to 24 years.....	185,843	14.5	164,014	15.4	26,798	7.7	137,216	16.9	21,829	7.9
25 to 34 years.....	624,499	5.8	552,758	6.0	89,761	4.2	462,997	6.4	71,741	3.6
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	2,320,478	47.6	2,015,409	47.6	410,472	47.7	1,604,937	47.5	305,069	48.1
5 to 13 years.....	913,621	82.9	787,838	83.1	179,873	79.8	607,965	84.0	125,783	82.1
5 and 6 years.....	222,755	39.5	191,139	39.2	44,264	35.3	146,875	40.3	31,616	41.5
7 to 13 years.....	690,866	96.9	596,699	97.1	135,609	94.3	461,090	97.9	94,167	95.7
14 and 15 years.....	153,993	90.5	133,808	90.8	30,866	79.9	102,942	94.0	20,185	8.88
16 and 17 years.....	152,200	74.8	133,424	75.3	27,383	56.3	106,041	80.2	18,776	70.8
18 and 19 years.....	135,451	37.8	117,328	37.7	23,407	28.7	93,921	39.9	18,123	38.1
20 and 21 years.....	126,426	14.8	110,167	15.0	20,628	9.8	89,539	16.1	16,259	13.9
22 to 24 years.....	188,729	4.7	164,862	4.7	30,236	3.6	134,626	4.9	23,867	5.0
25 to 34 years.....	650,058	2.5	567,982	2.5	98,079	2.5	469,903	2.5	82,076	2.5

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States; and Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B.

Table 5.--HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP AND TYPE OF FAMILY OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
ARIZONA								
Total.....	1,302,161	1,169,591	194,356	975,235	132,570	43,585	83,238	5,747
Population in households.....	1,265,615	1,137,164	184,346	952,818	128,451	41,787	81,480	5,184
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	29.0	29.7	22.0	31.2	22.2	28.4	19.0	23.4
Wife of head.....	22.1	22.8	16.5	24.1	15.4	16.7	14.4	19.8
Other relative of head.....	47.6	46.1	60.5	43.4	60.8	52.2	65.6	53.8
Nonrelative of head.....	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.9
Population in group quarters.....	36,546	32,427	10,010	22,417	4,119	1,798	1,758	563
Percent of total population.....	2.8	2.8	5.2	2.3	3.1	4.1	2.1	9.8
Head of husband-wife family.....	278,700	259,433	30,753	228,680	19,267	7,123	11,227	917
Percent with own children under 18....	62.9	62.3	78.6	60.1	70.2	57.1	78.1	75.5
Other male family head.....	6,779	5,843	1,246	4,597	936	283	621	32
Percent with own children under 18....	36.1	35.9	31.6	37.0	37.7	47.3	34.8	(B)
Female family head.....	26,557	22,560	4,695	17,865	3,997	1,650	2,224	93
Percent with own children under 18....	59.8	58.5	58.2	58.5	67.1	68.8	66.1	(B)

B Base less than 200.

Table 5.—HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP AND TYPE OF FAMILY OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960—Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
CALIFORNIA								
Total.....	15,720,860	14,459,486	1,426,538	13,032,948	1,261,374	880,486	40,853	340,035
Population in households.....	15,214,584	14,007,287	1,369,270	12,638,017	1,207,297	846,070	38,153	323,074
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	32.7	33.1	25.2	33.9	29.0	29.4	23.7	28.7
Wife of head.....	23.1	23.5	18.8	24.0	18.2	17.5	17.9	20.0
Other relative of head.....	42.4	41.8	54.5	40.4	49.3	49.6	54.7	47.7
Nonrelative of head.....	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
Population in group quarters.....	506,276	452,199	57,268	394,931	54,077	34,416	2,700	16,961
Percent of total population.....	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.0	4.3	3.9	6.6	5.0
Head of husband-wife family.....	3,521,349	3,302,849	259,689	3,043,160	218,500	149,636	5,765	63,099
Percent with own children under 18....	58.5	58.4	72.7	57.1	61.3	57.2	65.8	70.4
Other male family head.....	102,661	91,266	11,190	80,076	11,395	6,841	406	4,148
Percent with own children under 18....	23.4	28.5	29.9	28.3	27.7	32.3	36.9	19.3
Female family head.....	367,490	320,918	33,951	286,967	46,572	40,807	1,105	4,660
Percent with own children under 18....	56.0	54.4	63.1	53.4	66.8	68.0	59.5	57.5
COLORADO								
Total.....	1,753,925	1,700,250	157,173	1,543,077	53,675	39,827	4,563	9,285
Population in households.....	1,697,916	1,647,377	153,664	1,493,713	50,539	37,654	4,129	8,756
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	31.2	31.3	23.0	32.1	28.6	29.8	22.6	26.2
Wife of head.....	23.1	23.2	17.1	23.8	18.8	18.0	18.3	22.6
Other relative of head.....	44.3	44.1	59.1	42.6	48.9	48.3	55.7	48.4
Nonrelative of head.....	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.8
Population in groups quarters.....	56,009	52,873	3,509	49,364	3,136	2,173	434	529
Percent of total population.....	3.2	3.1	2.2	3.2	5.8	5.5	9.5	5.7
Head of husband-wife family.....	394,364	385,024	26,804	358,220	9,340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	61.2	61.2	77.1	60.1	61.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other male family head.....	10,250	9,893	1,040	8,853	357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	29.6	29.3	43.2	27.7	36.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female family head.....	34,201	32,292	3,921	28,371	1,909	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	52.6	51.6	67.9	49.4	69.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
NEW MEXICO								
Total.....	951,023	875,793	269,122	606,671	75,230	17,109	56,356	1,765
Population in household.....	926,514	855,331	264,732	590,599	71,183	15,930	53,709	1,544
Percent in household.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	27.1	27.6	22.7	29.8	21.1	27.8	19.1	19.5
Wife of head.....	21.3	21.8	17.0	24.0	16.0	18.5	14.7	33.2
Other relative of head.....	50.6	49.7	59.6	45.3	61.7	51.5	65.3	44.8
Nonrelative of head.....	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.6
Population in group quarters.....	24,509	20,462	4,390	16,072	4,047	1,179	2,647	221
Percent of total population.....	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.6	5.4	6.9	4.7	12.5
Head of husband-wife family.....	198,209	187,375	45,287	142,088	10,834	(NA)	7,509	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	68.6	68.4	77.1	65.6	73.3	(NA)	79.8	(NA)
Other male family head.....	5,459	4,924	2,091	2,833	535	(NA)	473	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	37.8	37.6	38.5	36.9	39.8	(NA)	38.1	(NA)
Female family head.....	18,283	16,259	6,922	9,337	2,024	(NA)	1,399	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	60.5	59.5	61.1	58.4	68.4	(NA)	66.3	(NA)
TEXAS								
Total.....	9,581,512	8,376,941	1,417,810	6,959,131	1,204,571	1,185,476	6,655	12,440
Population in households.....	9,341,219	8,167,316	1,397,639	6,769,677	1,173,903	1,156,331	6,223	11,349
Percent in household.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	29.7	30.0	21.0	31.9	27.7	27.9	19.9	21.0
Wife of head.....	22.6	23.4	16.0	24.9	17.2	17.1	17.8	26.4
Other relative of head.....	46.5	45.6	62.0	42.2	52.7	52.7	59.8	49.1
Nonrelative of head.....	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.5
Population in group quarters.....	240,293	209,625	20,171	189,454	30,668	29,145	432	1,091
Percent of total population.....	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	6.5	8.8
Head of husband-wife family.....	2,122,214	1,919,318	226,008	1,693,310	202,896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	60.5	61.2	77.9	58.9	54.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other male family head.....	56,872	47,304	10,803	36,501	9,568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	28.4	28.0	32.7	26.6	30.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female family head.....	213,482	161,113	33,627	127,486	52,369	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent with own children under 18....	48.5	47.1	57.0	44.4	53.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States; Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B; and Nonwhite Population by Race, PC(2)-1C.

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
TOTAL								
Employment Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	10,070,867	9,193,227	1,056,904	8,136,323	877,640	679,627	55,913	142,100
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	79.0	79.5	77.5	79.7	74.4	74.3	56.6	81.7
Armed forces.....	5.2	5.2	1.7	5.6	4.9	5.0	3.3	5.2
Civilian labor force.....	73.9	74.3	75.8	74.1	69.4	69.3	53.3	76.5
Employed.....	70.0	70.6	69.7	70.8	63.1	62.6	44.5	73.0
Unemployed.....	3.9	3.6	6.1	3.3	6.3	6.7	8.8	3.5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.2	4.9	8.0	4.5	9.1	9.7	16.5	4.6
Not in labor force.....	21.0	20.5	22.5	20.3	25.6	25.7	43.4	18.3
Inmate of institution.....	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	3.1	3.4	3.8	1.3
Enrolled in school.....	7.8	7.7	9.8	7.5	8.9	8.6	13.8	8.1
Other, under 65 years old.....	4.4	4.1	6.0	3.9	7.8	7.6	19.6	3.7
Other, 65 years old and over.....	7.1	7.2	4.6	7.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.1
Female, 14 years old and over.....	10,366,618	9,473,605	1,027,276	8,446,329	893,013	726,520	55,050	111,443
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	34.7	33.9	28.8	34.5	42.7	44.2	22.8	43.1
Employed.....	32.6	32.0	26.0	32.7	39.1	40.3	20.0	40.8
Unemployed.....	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.7	3.5	3.8	2.8	2.1
Percent of labor force.....	5.8	5.5	9.7	5.1	8.3	8.6	12.1	5.0
Not in labor force.....	65.3	66.1	71.2	65.5	57.3	55.8	77.2	56.9
Inmate of institution.....	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5
Enrolled in school.....	8.3	8.2	10.9	7.9	9.6	9.2	13.8	9.6
Other, under 65 years old.....	45.2	45.7	53.7	44.7	39.4	37.7	55.8	42.3
Other, 65 years old and over.....	11.0	11.3	6.2	11.9	7.6	8.1	6.6	4.4
Occupation of Employed								
Male, employed.....	7,048,258	6,494,395	736,768	5,757,627	553,863	425,292	24,874	103,697
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	12.1	12.6	3.9	13.7	5.5	3.7	4.6	13.4
Farmers and farm managers.....	3.7	3.7	2.2	3.9	3.7	1.9	5.3	10.7
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	12.0	12.8	4.3	13.8	3.3	2.0	2.0	8.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6.6	6.7	4.6	7.0	5.3	5.0	2.7	6.9
Sales workers.....	7.3	7.7	3.4	8.3	2.1	1.2	1.4	5.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	19.6	20.4	15.8	21.0	10.1	10.2	14.0	8.4
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16.9	16.7	22.9	15.9	19.3	21.4	20.8	10.4
Private household workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.1
Service workers, exc. private household....	6.2	5.3	7.2	5.0	16.6	17.9	5.3	13.6
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.8	3.6	16.0	2.1	6.3	5.0	11.1	10.6
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	6.8	5.8	14.4	4.7	18.5	21.8	21.0	4.6
Occupation not reported.....	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.5	8.7	9.2	11.8	5.8
Female, employed.....	3,376,213	3,026,997	266,655	2,760,342	349,216	292,698	10,995	45,523
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	13.9	14.6	5.5	15.5	7.9	7.4	7.9	11.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.9	2.0
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	4.9	5.2	2.5	5.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	3.3
Clerical and kindred workers.....	32.8	35.3	20.4	36.8	10.7	7.3	12.3	32.3
Sales workers.....	8.2	8.9	7.6	9.0	1.9	1.3	2.6	5.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	10.2	10.2	24.8	8.8	10.7	9.6	9.6	18.4
Private household workers.....	7.9	4.9	10.7	4.3	34.1	38.9	15.5	7.8
Service workers, exc. private household....	13.6	12.6	15.4	12.4	21.4	23.4	23.7	8.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	0.9	0.8	3.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.2	4.7
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.6
Occupation not reported.....	5.7	5.4	6.6	5.3	8.1	8.2	17.8	5.2
Industry of Employed								
Employed.....	10,424,475	9,521,396	1,003,423	8,517,973	903,079	717,990	35,869	149,220
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	6.4	6.2	16.0	5.1	8.0	5.5	14.0	18.4
Manufacturing.....	20.2	20.8	20.7	20.8	14.0	13.8	14.2	15.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19.7	20.1	18.8	20.3	15.6	14.1	8.0	24.5
Service industry.....	23.1	21.9	17.2	22.5	35.3	38.7	22.1	22.3
Other, including not reported.....	30.6	30.9	27.3	31.4	27.1	27.9	41.8	19.9

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
TOTAL--Continued								
Income of Persons in 1959								
All persons with income.....	14,858,185	13,565,889	1,355,219	12,210,670	1,292,296	1,042,707	62,936	186,653
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	49.8	48.0	(NA)	(NA)	68.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	36.2	36.9	(NA)	(NA)	28.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	8.7	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	5.3	5.7	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$3,020	\$3,186	\$2,065	(NA)	\$1,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Male, total with income.....	9,165,485	8,409,184	905,704	7,503,480	756,301	588,218	40,314	127,769
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	35.8	34.0	52.9	31.7	56.3	59.0	65.9	41.1
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	42.9	43.3	40.3	43.7	38.9	38.2	30.9	44.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	13.2	14.0	5.0	15.1	3.5	2.3	2.5	9.1
\$10,000 and over.....	8.1	8.7	1.8	9.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	4.9
Median income.....	\$4,357	\$4,562	\$2,804	\$4,815	\$2,623	\$2,492	\$1,877	\$3,664
Female, total with income.....	5,692,700	5,156,705	449,515	4,707,190	535,995	454,489	22,622	58,884
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	72.2	70.9	(NA)	(NA)	84.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	25.4	26.5	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.6	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	0.8	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$1,533	\$1,597	\$1,065	(NA)	\$1,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ARIZONA								
Employment Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	435,104	396,235	61,464	334,771	38,869	14,103	22,757	2,009
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	76.0	77.6	78.8	77.4	59.5	72.7	49.3	82.3
Armed forces.....	3.9	3.9	1.0	4.4	3.3	7.8	0.2	7.3
Civilian labor force.....	72.1	73.7	77.7	72.9	56.2	64.9	49.1	75.0
Employed.....	68.3	70.3	72.9	69.8	48.1	57.1	40.5	70.7
Unemployed.....	3.8	3.4	4.8	3.2	8.1	7.8	8.6	4.3
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.3	4.6	6.2	4.3	14.4	12.0	17.5	5.8
Not in labor force.....	24.0	22.4	21.2	22.6	40.5	27.3	50.7	17.7
Inmate of institution.....	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.1	3.8	5.1	3.3	1.2
Enrolled in school.....	8.6	8.2	9.4	8.0	12.7	7.8	16.1	9.0
Other, under 65 years old.....	6.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	17.1	7.7	24.2	3.8
Other, 65 years old and over.....	7.4	7.5	4.2	8.1	6.8	6.7	7.1	3.7
Female, 14 years old and over.....	436,091	398,413	54,834	343,579	37,678	13,165	22,937	1,576
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	32.2	32.6	24.9	33.9	27.5	40.8	19.4	33.2
Employed.....	30.4	31.0	22.9	32.3	24.5	37.5	16.5	31.9
Unemployed.....	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.0	3.2	2.9	1.0
Percent of labor force.....	5.3	4.9	8.1	4.5	10.8	7.9	15.1	3.1
Not in labor force.....	67.8	67.4	75.1	66.1	72.5	59.2	80.6	66.8
Inmate of institution.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.2
Enrolled in school.....	9.4	9.1	11.4	8.7	13.0	9.5	15.1	11.3
Other, under 65 years old.....	48.8	48.6	57.1	47.2	51.7	41.9	57.4	50.4
Other, 65 years old and over.....	9.0	9.2	6.2	9.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	3.0
Occupation of Employed								
Male, employed.....	297,132	278,437	44,828	233,609	18,695	8,057	9,218	1,420
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	10.7	11.1	2.6	12.8	4.3	3.1	4.6	8.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.3	4.5	0.5	7.3	9.5
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	12.4	13.0	3.8	14.8	3.5	2.1	1.6	24.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5.2	5.4	2.7	5.9	2.4	1.7	2.6	4.9
Sales workers.....	7.2	7.5	2.7	8.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	8.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	20.1	20.8	13.5	22.2	9.6	9.7	10.8	2.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16.1	16.1	22.0	15.0	15.8	14.8	18.3	6.0
Private household workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.2
Service workers, exc. private household....	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.5	11.0	18.7	4.7	8.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7.4	7.0	28.0	2.9	14.5	14.2	14.9	13.2
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	7.6	6.5	13.7	5.2	23.7	24.7	25.6	5.2
Occupation not reported.....	5.1	4.8	4.2	5.0	8.2	8.6	7.8	8.5

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
ARIZONA--Continued								
Occupation of Employed--Continued								
Female, employed.....	132,730	123,502	12,553	110,949	9,228	4,937	3,789	502
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	14.8	15.3	5.8	16.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	13.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.6	-	6.4	-
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	5.4	5.8	2.4	6.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	6.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	30.6	32.3	18.2	33.9	7.9	3.4	10.6	32.7
Sales workers.....	8.6	9.0	10.1	8.9	2.8	1.1	2.3	24.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8.0	8.1	17.1	7.0	6.9	5.9	8.1	8.4
Private household workers.....	8.0	6.2	12.1	5.5	32.9	47.5	17.7	3.2
Service workers, exc. private household....	16.1	15.6	23.2	14.8	22.4	21.0	26.5	5.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	0.8	0.6	3.4	0.3	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.8
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	3.6	-
Occupation not reported.....	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.6	10.1	8.9	12.4	4.0
Industry of Employed								
Employed.....	429,862	401,939	57,381	344,558	27,923	12,994	13,007	1,922
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	8.1	7.5	24.6	4.7	15.7	11.2	19.4	20.8
Manufacturing.....	12.8	13.1	10.2	13.6	7.8	8.6	7.5	3.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20.2	20.8	17.4	21.3	11.8	12.2	6.6	44.5
Service industry.....	24.0	23.5	16.0	24.7	30.8	40.3	23.4	16.2
Other, including not reported.....	35.0	35.1	31.8	35.6	34.0	27.8	43.0	14.6
Income of Persons in 1959								
All persons with income.....	610,547	564,646	74,708	489,938	45,901	20,180	23,403	2,318
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	52.0	50.1	(NA)	(NA)	75.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	35.9	37.0	(NA)	(NA)	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7.5	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	4.7	5.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$2,803	\$2,995	\$1,945	(NA)	\$1,289	\$1,622	\$1,000-	(NA)
Male, total with income.....	388,642	359,548	52,550	306,998	29,094	12,263	15,035	1,796
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	38.1	35.7	53.9	32.6	67.3	62.1	73.3	53.1
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	44.0	45.1	41.5	45.7	30.1	36.4	25.2	28.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11.0	11.7	3.4	13.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	10.9
\$10,000 and over.....	7.0	7.5	1.2	8.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	8.0
Median income.....	\$4,069	\$4,262	\$2,713	\$4,574	\$1,845	\$2,324	\$1,358	\$2,789
Female, total with income.....	221,905	205,098	22,158	182,940	16,807	7,917	8,368	522
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	76.2	75.2	(NA)	(NA)	89.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	21.8	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.3	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	0.7	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$1,291	\$1,353	\$1,000-	(NA)	\$797	\$1,000-	\$1,000-	(NA)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
CALIFORNIA								
Employment Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	5,525,986	5,097,874	468,716	4,629,158	428,112	281,673	13,909	132,530
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.6	78.2	76.7	71.3	81.9
Armed forces.....	5.4	5.3	2.2	5.6	5.9	6.3	9.4	4.6
Civilian labor force.....	74.2	74.3	77.8	74.0	72.3	70.4	61.9	77.3
Employed.....	69.8	70.2	71.8	70.1	65.0	61.5	52.5	73.7
Unemployed.....	4.3	4.1	6.0	3.9	7.3	8.9	9.4	3.6
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.8	5.5	7.7	5.3	10.1	12.7	15.1	4.7
Not in labor force.....	20.5	20.4	20.1	20.4	21.8	23.3	28.7	18.1
Inmate of institution.....	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.6	3.7	4.7	6.5	1.3
Enrolled in school.....	7.2	7.1	8.6	7.0	7.9	7.8	8.2	7.9
Other, under 65 years old.....	4.1	3.9	4.8	3.8	6.0	6.5	8.4	3.7
Other, 65 years old and over.....	7.4	7.6	4.2	8.0	4.3	3.8	5.6	5.1
Female, 14 years old and over.....	5,659,103	5,250,765	431,311	4,819,454	408,338	293,495	12,851	107,992
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	36.1	35.4	32.2	35.7	44.1	44.6	30.8	44.4
Employed.....	33.6	33.1	28.5	33.6	39.7	39.4	27.1	42.1
Unemployed.....	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.1	4.3	5.1	3.5	2.2
Percent of labor force.....	6.6	6.3	11.2	5.9	9.8	11.4	11.4	5.0
Not in labor force.....	63.9	64.6	67.8	64.3	55.9	55.4	69.2	55.6
Inmate of institution.....	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.5
Enrolled in school.....	7.9	7.8	10.3	7.5	9.3	9.2	8.7	9.6
Other, under 65 years old.....	43.5	43.8	51.0	43.1	40.2	39.4	51.2	41.1
Other, 65 years old and over.....	11.6	12.0	6.0	12.6	5.6	5.9	7.7	4.4
Occupation of Employed								
Male, employed.....	3,858,815	3,580,537	336,609	3,243,928	278,278	173,311	7,300	97,667
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	13.5	14.0	4.5	15.0	7.5	4.4	3.8	13.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	0.5	1.5	10.7
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	11.9	12.5	4.2	13.3	4.4	2.3	2.0	8.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	7.0	7.0	4.7	7.2	7.4	7.8	3.1	7.0
Sales workers.....	7.7	8.0	3.2	8.5	3.1	1.8	1.1	5.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	20.2	20.9	16.3	21.4	11.7	13.3	16.2	8.6
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16.5	16.3	24.0	15.5	18.0	21.9	23.2	10.6
Private household workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.2
Service workers, exc. private household....	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.7	15.2	16.4	5.2	13.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.3	3.1	15.7	1.8	5.3	1.9	10.2	10.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	6.2	5.6	12.8	4.9	13.2	17.8	17.3	4.6
Occupation not reported.....	5.2	4.8	6.2	4.7	9.4	11.3	16.1	5.7
Female, employed.....	1,902,618	1,740,489	123,103	1,617,386	162,129	115,694	3,486	42,949
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	14.0	14.5	5.2	15.2	8.4	7.6	5.8	10.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	-	0.1	2.0
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	4.9	5.2	2.3	5.4	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	35.0	36.5	24.2	37.4	19.0	14.1	14.3	32.6
Sales workers.....	8.0	8.5	6.0	8.7	2.7	1.7	3.0	5.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11.6	11.2	32.4	9.6	15.7	14.6	15.3	18.9
Private household workers.....	6.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	21.8	27.2	14.9	7.9
Service workers, exc. private household....	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	17.2	20.7	16.9	7.9
Farm laborers and foremen.....	0.7	0.6	3.1	0.4	1.6	0.4	2.4	4.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6
Occupation not reported.....	5.8	5.5	7.1	5.3	9.1	10.3	23.0	5.0
Industry of Employed								
Employed.....	5,761,433	5,321,026	459,712	4,861,314	440,407	289,005	10,786	140,616
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	4.6	4.4	14.9	3.4	7.5	2.0	10.7	18.7
Manufacturing.....	24.1	24.7	29.6	24.3	17.0	17.5	24.6	15.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18.8	19.1	15.9	19.4	15.1	11.1	9.1	23.7
Service industry.....	23.0	22.4	14.3	23.2	29.9	34.0	19.3	22.2
Other, including not reported.....	29.4	29.3	25.3	29.7	30.5	35.4	36.3	20.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
CALIFORNIA--Continued								
Income of Persons in 1959								
All persons with income.....	8,333,962	7,711,422	622,397	7,089,025	622,540	428,972	19,212	174,356
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	44.9	44.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	38.5	38.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	10.4	11.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	6.2	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$3,451	\$3,547	\$2,835	(NA)	\$2,598	\$2,528	\$1,921	(NA)
Male, total with income.....	5,072,934	4,697,011	410,023	4,286,988	375,923	244,500	12,135	119,288
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	30.4	29.5	39.2	28.6	41.3	41.0	54.1	40.4
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	44.3	43.8	49.8	43.2	50.7	53.7	40.1	45.6
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	15.9	16.7	8.2	17.5	5.9	4.3	4.4	9.2
\$10,000 and over.....	9.5	10.1	2.8	10.8	2.2	1.0	1.5	4.9
Median income.....	\$4,966	\$5,109	\$3,849	\$5,242	\$3,515	\$3,553	\$2,694	\$3,708
Female, total with income.....	3,261,028	3,014,411	212,374	2,802,037	246,617	184,472	7,077	55,068
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	67.4	66.7	(NA)	(NA)	75.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	29.6	30.1	(NA)	(NA)	23.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	2.0	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	1.0	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$5,109	\$1,748	\$1,534	(NA)	\$1,583	\$1,596	\$1,213	(NA)
COLORADO								
Employment Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	594,507	576,765	46,732	530,033	17,742	13,033	1,555	3,154
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	78.7	78.7	70.9	79.4	76.4	77.9	69.6	73.7
Armed forces.....	4.6	4.4	1.7	4.6	11.3	13.6	5.3	5.1
Civilian labor force.....	74.1	74.4	69.1	74.8	65.1	64.4	64.3	68.6
Employed.....	71.2	71.5	62.6	72.3	60.7	59.5	58.5	67.1
Unemployed.....	2.9	2.8	6.6	2.5	4.4	4.9	5.8	1.5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	3.9	3.8	9.5	3.4	6.7	7.6	9.0	2.2
Not in labor force.....	21.3	21.3	29.1	20.6	23.6	22.1	30.4	26.3
Inmate of institution.....	1.8	1.7	3.3	1.6	3.9	4.2	8.2	0.8
Enrolled in school.....	7.9	7.9	11.0	7.6	8.5	7.0	8.7	14.2
Other, under 65 years old.....	3.8	3.7	7.5	3.4	5.6	5.8	9.4	2.7
Other, 65 years old and over.....	7.9	7.9	7.2	8.0	5.6	5.1	4.1	8.6
Female, 14 years old and over.....	616,843	599,500	44,829	554,671	17,343	13,028	1,193	3,122
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	34.5	34.3	25.5	35.0	43.1	46.8	24.1	34.7
Employed.....	33.0	32.8	23.2	33.6	40.0	43.2	23.1	32.7
Unemployed.....	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.4
Percent of labor force.....	4.2	4.1	8.9	3.8	6.4	7.0	4.2	4.1
Not in labor force.....	65.5	65.7	74.5	65.0	56.9	53.2	75.9	65.3
Inmate of institution.....	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.2
Enrolled in school.....	8.4	8.4	12.6	8.1	8.3	7.6	8.0	11.2
Other, under 65 years old.....	44.1	44.3	54.7	43.4	39.8	36.6	61.5	44.9
Other, 65 years old and over.....	11.7	11.8	6.4	12.3	7.4	7.5	4.2	7.9
Occupation of Employed								
Male, employed.....	423,298	412,524	29,238	383,286	10,774	7,749	910	2,115
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs.	12.3	12.4	4.2	13.0	7.8	5.5	4.3	17.7
Farmers and farm managers.....	6.5	6.6	2.8	6.9	3.2	-	6.8	13.3
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	12.9	13.2	3.2	13.9	4.0	3.1	1.2	8.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6.7	6.7	4.2	6.8	6.8	7.5	2.2	6.2
Sales workers.....	7.0	7.2	2.7	7.5	2.1	1.3	-	5.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	18.6	18.8	12.7	19.3	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	15.9	15.9	26.1	15.1	16.3	16.6	30.1	9.6
Private household workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	-	0.7
Service workers, exc. private household....	6.1	5.7	8.5	5.4	22.6	27.3	6.9	12.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3.3	3.3	11.0	2.8	1.8	0.4	8.1	3.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	6.9	6.7	20.3	5.6	13.7	15.5	15.3	6.7
Occupation not reported.....	3.6	3.5	4.3	3.4	11.0	12.2	14.4	5.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
COLORADO--Continued								
Occupation of Employed--Continued								
Female, employed.....	203,471	196,542	10,398	186,144	6,929	5,632	275	1,022
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	15.3	15.5	6.6	16.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	12.0
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	-	-	1.1
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	5.0	5.2	1.6	5.4	1.4	0.9	3.3	3.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	33.6	34.1	17.3	35.1	18.2	15.9	24.7	29.5
Sales workers.....	8.1	8.3	5.0	8.5	1.5	1.0	-	4.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	-	1.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6.9	6.9	17.6	6.3	6.1	4.8	6.5	12.9
Private household workers.....	6.6	6.0	12.9	5.6	23.3	26.4	19.3	6.9
Service workers, exc. private household....	16.7	16.3	26.9	15.7	28.0	30.6	14.9	17.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	1.5	2.7
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	-	1.4
Occupation not reported.....	5.2	5.0	8.0	4.8	9.8	9.8	21.5	6.5
Industry of Employed								
Employed.....	626,769	609,066	39,636	569,430	17,703	13,381	1,185	3,137
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	7.8	7.9	11.8	7.6	4.0	0.6	12.2	15.1
Manufacturing.....	15.8	15.9	22.8	15.4	11.4	11.0	15.4	11.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	20.4	20.6	16.2	20.9	14.7	12.6	5.8	27.0
Service industry.....	24.2	23.9	21.5	24.0	35.5	38.4	23.0	27.6
Other, including not reported.....	31.9	31.8	27.6	32.1	34.5	37.4	43.5	18.9
Income of Persons in 1959								
All persons with income.....	902,614	875,794	61,521	814,273	26,820	20,336	2,080	4,404
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	51.6	51.3	(NA)	(NA)	60.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	36.7	36.7	(NA)	(NA)	35.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	7.4	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	4.2	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$2,828	\$2,856	\$1,930	(NA)	\$2,254	\$2,289	\$1,935	(NA)
Male, total with income.....	549,060	533,137	40,283	492,854	15,923	11,754	1,398	2,771
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	36.2	35.9	52.7	34.5	46.9	46.6	59.3	42.2
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	45.7	45.7	42.8	45.9	47.4	49.4	34.1	45.8
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11.5	11.7	3.3	12.4	4.4	3.4	6.3	7.7
\$10,000 and over.....	6.6	6.8	1.2	7.2	1.2	0.6	0.3	4.3
Median income.....	\$4,191	\$4,228	\$2,814	\$4,378	\$3,163	\$3,195	\$2,461	\$3,576
Female, total with income.....	353,554	342,657	21,238	321,419	10,897	8,582	682	1,633
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	75.6	75.4	(NA)	(NA)	80.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	22.7	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	18.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.1	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	0.6	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$1,351	\$1,349	\$1,129	(NA)	\$1,393	\$1,478	\$1,363	(NA)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Table 6.—ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
NEW MEXICO								
Employment Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	305,080	283,443	79,071	204,372	21,637	5,559	15,533	545
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	77.5	79.0	69.3	82.7	58.4	80.7	49.5	82.4
Armed forces.....	7.1	7.1	1.0	9.4	7.9	27.6	0.4	21.1
Civilian labor force.....	70.4	71.9	68.3	73.3	50.5	53.1	49.1	61.3
Employed.....	66.2	68.0	61.3	70.6	42.4	48.5	39.6	58.5
Unemployed.....	4.2	3.9	7.0	2.7	8.1	4.6	9.5	2.8
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.0	5.4	10.3	3.7	16.0	8.6	19.4	4.5
Not in labor force.....	22.5	21.0	30.7	17.3	41.6	19.3	50.5	17.6
Inmate of institution.....	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	2.6	4.2	2.1	1.7
Enrolled in school.....	9.8	9.5	13.3	8.0	14.2	7.1	17.0	8.4
Other, under 65 years old.....	6.1	5.1	9.2	3.5	19.5	5.3	25.2	2.8
Other, 65 years old and over.....	5.4	5.4	6.7	4.9	5.3	2.7	6.3	4.8
Female, 14 years old and over.....	301,779	280,161	77,978	202,183	21,618	5,046	15,938	634
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	30.3	30.6	23.9	33.2	26.6	48.7	19.8	23.8
Employed.....	28.5	28.8	21.8	31.5	24.2	44.8	17.8	20.5
Unemployed.....	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.5
Percent of labor force.....	5.8	5.6	8.6	4.8	8.9	7.5	9.9	11.0
Not in labor force.....	69.7	69.4	76.1	66.8	73.4	51.3	80.2	76.2
Inmate of institution.....	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	-
Enrolled in school.....	10.4	10.1	13.5	8.8	14.4	6.3	17.3	7.4
Other, under 65 years old.....	51.5	51.4	54.8	50.1	53.3	40.2	56.9	67.5
Other, 65 years old and over.....	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.6	5.2	4.5	5.5	1.3
Occupation of Employed								
Male, employed.....	201,914	192,744	48,454	144,290	9,170	2,698	6,153	319
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	13.3	13.6	6.0	16.2	6.2	4.8	5.9	25.1
Farmers and farm managers.....	4.9	4.9	3.5	5.3	5.6	0.6	7.4	14.1
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	12.5	13.0	5.2	15.6	2.5	1.7	2.2	16.0
Clerical and kindred workers.....	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.7	2.9	3.8	2.6	1.9
Sales workers.....	5.5	5.7	3.7	6.4	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	19.9	20.1	16.6	21.3	14.9	11.7	16.7	6.0
Operatives and kindred workers.....	17.4	17.3	20.0	16.4	19.3	20.0	19.7	5.6
Private household workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	-
Service workers, exc. private household....	6.1	5.8	11.0	4.1	11.5	24.9	5.6	12.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.1	4.0	9.0	2.4	6.1	3.2	7.5	2.2
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	7.3	6.7	15.0	3.9	20.7	21.2	21.6	-
Occupation not reported.....	3.2	2.9	3.6	2.7	8.5	6.4	9.1	14.4
Female, employed.....	85,990	80,766	17,018	63,748	5,224	2,259	2,835	130
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	16.4	17.0	8.3	19.3	8.0	5.3	9.9	12.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.2	2.7	3.1
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	5.3	5.6	2.9	6.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	6.2
Clerical and kindred workers.....	31.6	33.0	23.1	35.7	9.3	5.0	11.5	36.2
Sales workers.....	8.2	8.6	7.8	8.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	8.5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.2	0.5	5.5	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	5.1	5.1	8.0	4.4	4.9	3.6	5.6	13.1
Private household workers.....	8.7	7.4	15.2	5.3	28.9	50.5	12.8	3.1
Service workers, exc. private household....	17.6	16.9	26.6	14.3	29.1	27.9	31.0	9.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	2.3
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	2.6	-
Occupation not reported.....	4.7	4.4	6.4	3.9	9.3	3.2	14.2	6.2
Industry of Employed								
Employed.....	287,904	273,510	65,472	208,038	14,394	4,957	8,988	449
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	7.3	7.2	10.1	6.3	9.0	3.0	12.0	16.3
Manufacturing.....	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.6	8.2	5.0	10.3	1.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19.2	19.6	19.2	19.7	12.3	18.0	8.2	31.2
Service industry.....	27.3	27.0	25.3	27.6	32.4	47.1	24.4	28.7
Other, including not reported.....	38.6	38.7	38.2	38.8	38.1	27.0	45.0	22.3

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
NEW MEXICO--Continued								
Income of Persons in 1959								
All persons with income.....	406,696	382,439	95,761	286,678	24,257	8,218	15,289	750
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	51.8	50.4	(NA)	(NA)	74.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	35.0	35.7	(NA)	(NA)	24.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	8.1	8.5	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	5.0	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$2,809	\$2,954	\$1,913	(NA)	\$1,479	\$1,751	\$1,337	(NA)
Male, total with income.....	267,469	252,180	64,883	187,297	15,289	4,915	9,871	503
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	39.0	37.3	55.9	30.9	67.0	63.0	69.3	59.2
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	42.0	42.7	39.2	43.9	30.5	34.3	28.9	24.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11.7	12.3	3.5	15.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	8.2
\$10,000 and over.....	7.3	7.7	1.5	9.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	8.3
Median income.....	\$3,941	\$4,101	\$2,630	\$4,842	\$2,009	\$2,449	\$1,703	\$2,505
Female, total with income.....	139,227	130,259	30,878	99,381	8,968	3,303	5,418	247
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	76.5	75.9	(NA)	(NA)	86.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	21.6	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	13.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1.2	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	0.7	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$1,226	\$1,256	\$1,000-	(NA)	\$901	\$1,000-	\$1,000-	(NA)
TEXAS								
Employment Status								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	3,210,190	2,838,910	400,921	2,437,989	371,280	365,259	2,159	3,862
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	78.8	79.6	76.9	80.1	72.4	72.2	80.5	80.1
Armed forces.....	4.9	5.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	3.2	16.5	22.1
Civilian labor force.....	73.8	74.5	75.4	74.3	68.9	69.0	64.1	58.0
Employed.....	70.6	71.5	69.3	71.9	63.8	63.9	59.9	56.3
Unemployed.....	3.2	3.0	6.2	2.5	5.0	5.1	4.2	1.7
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.4	4.0	8.2	3.3	7.3	7.4	6.5	2.9
Not in labor force.....	21.2	20.4	23.1	19.9	27.6	27.8	19.5	19.9
Inmate of institution.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.8
Enrolled in school.....	8.7	8.6	10.6	8.3	9.4	9.4	6.6	11.7
Other, under 65 years old.....	4.8	4.3	6.7	3.9	8.3	8.3	9.4	3.3
Other, 65 years old and over.....	6.5	6.3	4.4	6.6	7.7	7.7	2.2	4.1
Female, 14 years old and over.....	3,352,802	2,944,766	418,324	2,526,442	408,036	401,786	2,131	4,119
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force.....	33.0	31.5	27.0	32.3	43.6	43.9	32.9	24.1
Employed.....	31.4	30.1	24.8	31.0	40.6	40.9	28.6	22.3
Unemployed.....	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	1.3
Percent of labor force.....	4.7	4.3	8.2	3.7	6.7	6.7	10.4	5.5
Not in labor force.....	67.0	68.5	73.0	67.7	56.4	56.1	67.1	75.9
Inmate of institution.....	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
Enrolled in school.....	8.8	8.7	10.7	8.4	9.4	9.4	7.1	7.7
Other, under 65 years old.....	47.1	48.5	55.6	47.3	36.8	36.4	54.2	65.0
Other, 65 years old and over.....	10.5	10.6	6.2	11.3	9.7	9.8	5.3	2.3
Occupation of Employed								
Male, employed.....	2,267,099	2,030,153	277,639	1,752,514	236,946	233,477	1,293	2,176
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	9.6	10.3	3.1	11.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	19.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	6.1	6.5	2.6	7.1	3.0	3.0	0.5	5.3
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	12.0	13.1	4.6	14.5	1.9	1.7	3.6	24.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6.2	6.6	4.5	6.9	3.0	3.0	1.8	7.3
Sales workers.....	6.8	7.5	3.7	8.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	6.7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	18.7	19.9	15.9	20.5	8.0	8.0	13.5	5.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	18.0	17.6	21.8	16.9	21.2	21.3	24.1	6.0
Private household workers.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.9	0.9	-	0.4
Service workers, exc. private household....	5.8	4.3	7.4	3.8	18.6	18.7	6.5	10.2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.4	4.1	16.2	2.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	2.9
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	7.7	5.8	15.8	4.2	24.5	24.8	10.2	2.6
Occupation not reported.....	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	7.7	7.6	27.5	9.2

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Table 6.--ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite			
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	Total	Negro	Indian	Other
TEXAS--Continued								
Occupation of Employed--Continued								
Female, employed.....	1,051,404	885,698	103,583	782,115	165,706	164,176	610	920
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred wkrs..	13.3	14.4	5.3	15.6	7.3	7.3	9.8	20.8
Farmers and farm managers.....	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	-	0.9
Managers, officials, & propr's, exc. farm..	4.7	5.3	2.8	5.6	1.3	1.2	2.6	7.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	29.0	34.0	15.9	36.3	2.4	2.3	9.3	21.3
Sales workers.....	8.4	9.8	9.3	9.8	1.0	1.0	3.8	6.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	-	1.2
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9.1	9.6	20.3	8.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	9.7
Private household workers.....	11.4	4.8	16.1	3.3	46.8	47.2	14.9	7.0
Service workers, exc. private household....	15.1	13.2	16.1	12.8	25.0	25.1	14.6	11.1
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1.4	1.4	5.7	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Laborers, exc. farm and mine.....	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	5.6	5.4	6.1	5.3	6.8	6.7	37.4	12.7
Industry of Employed								
Employed.....	3,318,507	2,915,855	381,222	2,534,633	402,652	397,653	1,903	3,096
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture.....	8.8	8.9	17.4	7.6	8.1	8.1	6.7	6.9
Manufacturing.....	16.3	16.9	13.7	17.4	11.6	11.6	18.0	8.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21.2	21.9	22.6	21.8	16.5	16.3	11.3	40.4
Service industry.....	22.6	19.9	19.0	20.1	41.7	41.9	16.0	25.4
Other, including not reported.....	31.1	32.4	27.2	33.1	22.1	22.0	48.0	19.0
Income of Persons in 1959								
All persons with income.....	4,604,366	4,031,588	500,832	3,530,756	572,778	565,001	2,952	4,825
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	57.9	54.4	(NA)	(NA)	82.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	32.1	34.2	(NA)	(NA)	17.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	6.1	6.8	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	4.0	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$2,314	\$2,573	\$1,536	(NA)	\$1,150	\$1,167	\$1,655	(NA)
Male, total with income.....	2,887,380	2,567,308	337,965	2,229,343	320,072	314,786	1,875	3,411
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	44.8	41.3	68.7	37.1	73.0	73.2	70.2	54.1
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	40.0	41.8	28.5	43.8	25.9	25.8	24.5	33.5
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	9.1	10.2	1.9	11.4	0.8	0.7	4.0	7.9
\$10,000 and over.....	6.1	6.8	0.9	7.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	4.5
Median income.....	\$3,394	\$3,728	\$2,029	\$4,137	\$1,917	\$1,916	\$2,017	\$2,748
Female, total with income.....	1,716,986	1,464,280	162,867	1,301,413	252,706	250,215	1,077	1,414
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	(X)	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under \$3,000.....	79.9	77.5	(NA)	(NA)	93.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	18.6	20.9	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	0.9	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
\$10,000 and over.....	0.6	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income.....	\$1,039	\$1,170	\$1,000-	(NA)	\$750	\$1,000-	\$1,000-	(NA)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States; Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B; and Nonwhite Population by Race, PC(2)-1C.

Table 7.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	
ARIZONA					
All families.....	312,036	287,836	36,694	251,142	24,200
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own children under 18:					
No own children under 18.....	38.0	38.5	25.6	40.4	31.6
1 own child under 18.....	18.4	18.7	15.5	19.1	15.6
2 own children under 18.....	18.5	18.9	16.7	19.2	13.2
3 own children under 18.....	12.3	12.3	14.7	12.0	12.5
4 or more own children under 18.....	12.8	11.6	27.4	9.3	27.1
Size of family:					
2 persons.....	31.3	32.1	15.4	34.6	21.2
3 persons.....	19.6	19.9	16.2	20.5	16.3
4 persons.....	19.4	19.9	17.4	20.2	14.1
5 persons.....	13.4	13.5	15.9	13.1	13.1
6 persons.....	7.8	7.6	13.2	6.8	10.4
7 persons or more.....	8.4	7.0	21.8	4.9	24.8
Type of family:					
Husband-wife.....	89.3	90.1	83.8	91.1	79.6
Other male head.....	2.2	2.0	3.4	1.8	3.9
Female head.....	8.5	7.8	12.8	7.1	16.5
Marital status and sex of head:					
Male head:					
Married.....	89.8	90.6	84.6	91.5	80.7
Widowed.....	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.5
Divorced.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Single.....	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8
Female head:					
Separated.....	1.1	0.9	2.3	0.7	3.1
Other married, husband absent.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.0
Widowed.....	3.6	3.3	5.9	2.9	7.5
Divorced.....	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.7
Single.....	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.2
Education of head:					
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	19.8	16.7	52.3	11.5	56.5
8 years.....	14.7	14.9	16.3	14.7	11.4
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	19.1	19.3	14.6	20.0	16.9
4 years.....	24.1	25.3	11.2	27.3	10.3
College: 1 to 3 years.....	11.7	12.5	3.1	13.8	3.0
4 years or more.....	10.6	11.3	2.4	12.6	1.9
Median school years completed.....	11.4	11.9	7.7	12.1	7.1
Number of earners in family in 1959:					
No earners.....	9.5	8.7	7.9	8.8	18.7
1 earner.....	49.3	49.7	52.5	49.3	44.8
2 or more earners.....	41.2	41.6	39.6	41.9	36.5
Family income in 1959:					
Under \$1,000.....	5.9	4.1	7.2	3.7	26.9
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	15.4	14.1	23.7	12.7	30.5
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	44.8	45.7	53.9	44.5	34.2
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	19.5	20.7	10.7	22.1	5.6
\$10,000 and over.....	14.4	15.4	4.6	16.9	2.8
CALIFORNIA					
All families.....	3,991,500	3,715,033	304,830	3,410,203	276,467
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own children under 18:					
No own children under 18.....	42.5	42.7	29.9	43.9	39.2
1 own child under 18.....	18.8	18.8	18.1	18.9	18.5
2 own children under 18.....	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.4	16.5
3 own children under 18.....	11.2	11.2	14.4	10.9	11.2
4 or more own children under 18.....	8.4	7.9	18.4	6.9	14.6
Size of family:					
2 persons.....	35.4	35.9	21.1	37.2	29.7
3 persons.....	21.1	21.1	18.6	21.3	21.0
4 persons.....	20.3	20.5	20.0	20.5	17.8
5 persons.....	12.6	12.6	16.2	12.2	12.9
6 persons.....	6.0	5.9	10.6	5.5	8.3
7 persons or more.....	4.5	4.1	13.5	3.3	10.3
Type of family:					
Husband-wife.....	88.2	88.9	85.2	89.2	79.0
Other male head.....	2.6	2.5	3.7	2.3	4.1
Female head.....	9.2	8.6	11.1	8.4	16.8

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960—Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	
CALIFORNIA—Continued					
Marital status and sex of head:					
Male head:					
Married.....	88.8	89.4	86.1	89.7	80.2
Widowed.....	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8
Divorced.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Single.....	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.5
Female head:					
Separated.....	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.9	5.3
Other married, husband absent.....	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.7
Widowed.....	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.2	4.0
Divorced.....	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	4.4
Single.....	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.5
Education of head:					
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	13.5	12.7	37.9	10.4	24.7
8 years.....	13.1	13.2	14.3	13.1	12.0
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	20.9	20.8	21.8	20.7	22.9
4 years.....	26.6	26.8	16.3	27.7	23.1
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14.0	14.2	6.3	14.9	11.0
4 years or more.....	11.9	12.3	3.4	13.1	6.2
Median school years completed.....	12.9	12.1	8.8	12.2	10.7
Number of earners in family in 1959:					
No earners.....	8.0	7.9	6.3	8.1	8.6
1 earner.....	47.5	47.9	46.9	48.0	42.3
2 or more earners.....	44.5	44.2	46.7	43.9	49.1
Family income in 1959:					
Under \$1,000.....	3.3	3.0	4.5	2.9	6.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	10.8	10.3	14.6	9.9	18.5
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	39.1	38.4	50.2	37.3	48.6
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	25.0	25.6	19.9	26.1	16.9
\$10,000 and over.....	21.8	22.7	10.8	23.8	9.7
COLORADO					
All families.....	438,815	427,209	31,765	395,444	11,606
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own children under 18:					
No own children under 18.....	40.2	40.2	25.1	41.4	38.4
1 own child under 18.....	18.0	18.0	17.1	18.1	17.6
2 own children under 18.....	19.2	19.2	17.2	19.4	17.4
3 own children under 18.....	12.3	12.3	14.0	12.1	11.9
4 or more own children under 18.....	10.4	10.3	26.5	8.9	14.6
Size of family:					
2 persons.....	33.4	33.5	17.1	34.8	30.7
3 persons.....	20.1	20.1	16.8	20.4	20.6
4 persons.....	20.4	20.4	18.4	20.6	18.2
5 persons.....	13.5	13.5	15.4	13.3	13.1
6 persons.....	7.1	7.1	12.2	6.7	7.6
7 persons or more.....	5.6	5.5	20.1	4.3	9.8
Type of family:					
Husband-wife.....	89.9	90.1	84.4	90.6	80.5
Other male head.....	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.2	3.1
Female head.....	7.8	7.6	12.3	7.2	16.4
Marital status and sex of head:					
Male head:					
Married.....	90.4	90.6	85.2	91.1	81.4
Widowed.....	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
Divorced.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Single.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
Female head:					
Separated.....	1.0	0.9	3.0	0.7	4.0
Other married, husband absent.....	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.9
Widowed.....	3.5	3.4	5.2	3.3	4.9
Divorced.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.5
Single.....	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2
Education of head:					
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	13.0	12.8	45.0	10.3	19.5
8 years.....	16.8	17.0	18.1	16.9	12.2
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	23.1
4 years.....	27.0	27.0	12.3	28.2	26.3
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12.2	12.3	4.0	12.9	11.2
4 years or more.....	12.7	12.8	2.7	13.6	7.6
Median school years completed.....	12.7	12.8	8.3	12.2	11.4

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960—Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	
COLORADO—Continued					
Number of earners in family in 1959:					
No earners.....	8.0	8.0	10.9	7.8	9.1
1 earner.....	47.8	47.9	48.3	47.9	42.7
2 or more earners.....	44.2	44.0	40.8	44.3	48.2
Family income in 1959:					
Under \$1,000.....	3.5	3.5	6.4	3.2	6.3
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	14.8	14.6	28.6	13.5	21.2
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	45.8	45.7	49.5	45.4	51.7
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	21.2	21.4	10.7	22.3	14.3
\$10,000 and over.....	14.6	14.8	4.8	15.6	6.5
NEW MEXICO					
All families.....	221,951	208,558	54,300	154,258	13,393
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own children under 18:					
No own children under 18.....	32.8	33.1	26.4	35.4	28.7
1 own child under 18.....	18.9	19.0	16.7	19.8	16.8
2 own children under 18.....	19.5	19.8	16.4	21.0	15.0
3 own children under 18.....	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.5	12.3
4 or more own children under 18.....	15.3	14.5	26.7	10.2	27.2
Size of family:					
2 persons.....	26.2	26.6	17.0	30.0	19.2
3 persons.....	20.1	20.4	17.8	21.2	16.0
4 persons.....	20.3	20.6	17.5	21.7	15.4
5 persons.....	14.7	14.8	15.1	14.7	13.5
6 persons.....	8.7	8.5	12.1	7.2	12.0
7 persons or more.....	10.0	9.1	20.5	5.1	24.0
Type of family:					
Husband-wife.....	89.3	89.8	83.4	92.1	80.9
Other male head.....	2.5	2.4	3.9	1.8	4.0
Female head.....	8.2	7.8	12.7	6.1	15.1
Marital status and sex of head:					
Male head:					
Married.....	89.9	90.4	84.3	92.6	81.9
Widowed.....	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.9
Divorced.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Single.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7
Female head:					
Separated.....	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.5	2.7
Other married, husband absent.....	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.8
Widowed.....	3.7	3.5	6.0	2.6	6.7
Divorced.....	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.2
Single.....	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.6
Education of head:					
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	23.5	21.5	50.3	11.3	55.5
8 years.....	12.3	12.5	14.5	11.9	8.8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	18.4	18.5	15.7	19.5	15.7
4 years.....	23.8	24.4	12.0	28.8	14.3
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10.8	11.3	4.3	13.7	3.3
4 years or more.....	11.2	11.7	3.3	14.7	2.3
Median school years completed.....	11.3	11.6	8.0	12.3	7.3
Number of earners in family in 1959:					
No earners.....	8.4	7.6	12.9	5.8	20.0
1 earner.....	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.5	45.0
2 or more earners.....	39.8	40.1	35.1	41.8	34.9
Family income in 1959:					
Under \$1,000.....	6.9	5.6	11.3	3.6	28.2
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	17.5	16.8	30.2	12.1	28.1
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	42.9	43.5	45.2	42.9	33.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	18.4	19.1	8.8	22.7	7.0
\$10,000 and over.....	14.3	15.0	4.5	18.7	3.4

Table 7.--CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES IN SELECTED ETHNIC GROUPS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	Total	White			Nonwhite
		Total	Spanish surname	Other	
TEXAS					
All families.....	2,392,568	2,127,735	270,438	1,857,297	264,833
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Own children under 18:					
No own children under 18.....	41.3	40.6	26.5	42.7	46.8
1 own child under 18.....	18.9	19.4	16.0	19.8	15.4
2 own children under 18.....	18.1	18.9	15.8	19.4	11.5
3 own children under 18.....	11.0	11.3	13.5	11.0	9.0
4 or more own children under 18.....	10.6	9.8	28.2	7.1	17.2
Size of family:					
2 persons.....	32.3	32.3	15.0	34.8	32.1
3 persons.....	21.4	21.7	16.3	22.5	19.4
4 persons.....	19.7	20.4	16.8	20.9	14.4
5 persons.....	12.6	12.8	14.8	12.5	10.9
6 persons.....	6.7	6.5	12.3	5.6	8.2
7 persons or more.....	7.3	6.4	24.8	3.7	15.1
Type of family:					
Husband-wife.....	88.7	90.2	83.6	91.2	76.6
Other male head.....	2.4	2.2	4.0	2.0	3.6
Female head.....	8.9	7.6	12.4	6.9	19.8
Marital status and sex of head:					
Male head:					
Married.....	89.3	90.7	84.5	91.6	77.7
Widowed.....	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4
Divorced.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Single.....	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6
Female head:					
Separated.....	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	4.1
Other married, husband absent.....	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.4
Widowed.....	4.5	3.9	6.0	3.7	9.0
Divorced.....	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.9
Single.....	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.4
Education of head:					
Elementary: Less than 8 years.....	29.8	27.2	71.3	20.8	50.3
8 years.....	10.7	10.6	7.0	11.1	11.2
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	19.5	19.6	9.4	21.1	19.3
4 years.....	20.2	21.3	7.5	23.3	11.8
College: 1 to 3 years.....	10.3	11.1	2.9	12.2	4.3
4 years.....	9.5	10.3	1.9	11.5	3.2
Median school years completed.....	10.5	10.9	5.9	11.6	8.0
Number of earners in family in 1959:					
No earners.....	7.2	7.0	6.3	7.1	8.9
1 earner.....	50.5	51.7	52.2	51.6	41.0
2 or more earners.....	42.3	41.3	41.5	41.3	50.1
Family income in 1959:					
Under \$1,000.....	7.6	6.3	13.6	5.2	18.0
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	21.2	18.9	38.0	16.1	39.7
\$3,000 to \$6,999.....	43.0	43.8	39.6	44.5	36.6
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	16.4	17.9	6.1	19.6	4.3
\$10,000 and over.....	11.8	13.1	2.7	14.6	1.5

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States; and Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B.

Table 8.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960

(Based on 25-percent sample)

(based on 25-percent sample)					
State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
ARIZONA					
Residence					
Total.....	194,356	95,825	64,281	34,250	975,235
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	74.9	77.4	76.6	64.6	79.7
Rural nonfarm.....	19.0	19.1	19.5	18.1	18.2
Rural farm.....	6.1	3.5	3.9	17.2	2.1
Residence in 1955					
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	85,242	36,426	28,855	19,961	429,250
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	42.7	44.8	48.8	29.8	29.4
Different house in U.S.....	44.6	50.2	49.6	27.2	66.1
Same county.....	31.5	35.4	35.6	18.4	26.5
Different county.....	13.1	14.8	14.0	8.8	39.6
Same State.....	5.2	5.7	6.1	2.9	5.5
Different State.....	8.0	9.1	8.0	5.9	34.1
Abroad.....	9.3	1.0	1.1	36.1	2.0
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	3.5	4.0	0.5	6.9	2.5
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	77,435	35,911	27,712	13,812	434,845
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	47.5	44.4	50.7	49.1	31.3
Different house in U.S.....	48.2	52.9	48.2	35.8	65.4
Same county.....	35.4	38.3	36.4	25.9	27.3
Different county.....	12.7	14.5	11.9	9.8	38.1
Same State.....	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.1	5.2
Different State.....	7.7	9.4	6.4	5.7	32.9
Abroad.....	3.2	0.5	0.9	14.7	1.4
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.5	1.9
School Enrollment (Percent Enrolled)					
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	50.5	62.9	46.4	18.6	57.2
5 and 6 years old.....	54.6	54.6	54.9	53.2	60.1
7 to 13 years old.....	96.2	96.1	97.1	92.2	98.1
14 and 15 years old.....	92.0	90.9	93.8	93.2	95.1
16 and 17 years old.....	70.8	70.8	75.2	53.6	85.3
18 and 19 years old.....	41.3	46.2	41.0	25.4	53.1
20 and 21 years old.....	10.4	12.3	12.4	5.8	28.9
22 to 24 years old.....	7.7	10.4	11.4	1.1	20.2
25 to 34 years old.....	3.9	5.3	4.3	1.7	8.9
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	51.3	59.1	44.1	32.7	52.1
5 and 6 years old.....	55.4	56.0	54.3	-	59.4
7 to 13 years old.....	96.2	96.8	95.3	93.9	98.1
14 and 15 years old.....	88.4	89.2	87.9	85.2	95.0
16 and 17 years old.....	65.7	64.8	69.6	55.0	82.1
18 and 19 years old.....	32.1	29.0	38.6	25.7	42.4
20 and 21 years old.....	9.7	9.9	10.2	7.5	20.3
22 to 24 years old.....	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	6.5
25 to 34 years old.....	2.5	2.0	3.0	1.7	3.5
Years of School Completed					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	61,464	20,441	22,206	18,817	334,771
Median school years completed.....	7.8	8.6	8.5	3.7	11.8
Female, 14 years old and over.....	54,834	20,757	21,296	12,781	343,579
Median school years completed.....	8.2	8.7	8.4	5.2	12.1
Marital Status					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	61,464	20,441	22,206	18,817	334,771
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	33.8	40.8	31.6	28.8	22.0
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	51.7	50.1	61.6	41.7	69.3
Separated.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0
Other married, spouse absent.....	8.5	3.6	2.0	21.6	1.8
Widowed.....	2.8	1.9	1.3	5.4	2.6
Divorced.....	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.4	3.3

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
ARIZONA--Continued					
Marital Status--Continued					
Female, 14 years old and over.....	54,834	20,757	21,296	12,781	343,579
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	25.8	30.7	27.8	14.5	15.4
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	57.4	56.8	58.1	57.0	67.8
Separated.....	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.2
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9
Widowed.....	8.6	4.5	5.6	20.5	9.7
Divorced.....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0
Relationship and Families					
Total.....	194,356	95,825	64,281	34,250	975,235
Population in households.....	184,346	94,140	63,485	26,721	952,818
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	22.0	13.3	26.0	43.4	31.2
Wife of head.....	16.5	12.0	18.9	26.6	24.1
Other relative of head.....	60.5	74.0	54.4	27.1	43.4
Nonrelative of head.....	1.0	0.7	0.6	2.9	1.3
Population in group quarters.....	10,010	1,685	796	7,529	22,417
Percent of total population.....	5.2	1.8	1.2	22.0	2.3
Head of husband-wife family.....	30,753	9,867	13,234	7,652	228,680
Percent with own children under 18.....	78.6	80.2	83.2	68.7	60.1
Other male family head.....	1,246	264	472	510	4,597
Percent with own children under 18.....	31.6	45.5	24.2	31.4	37.0
Female family head.....	4,695	1,266	1,756	1,673	17,865
Percent with own children under 18.....	58.2	70.4	69.1	37.7	58.5
CALIFORNIA					
Residence					
Total.....	1,426,538	656,674	484,533	285,331	13,032,948
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	85.4	86.4	85.3	83.3	86.0
Rural nonfarm.....	10.8	10.6	11.1	10.7	12.0
Rural farm.....	3.8	3.0	3.6	6.0	2.0
Residence in 1955					
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	624,508	246,034	220,934	157,540	5,766,688
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	35.6	34.7	39.0	32.1	36.3
Different house in U.S.....	52.9	57.4	58.4	38.1	59.0
Same county.....	37.7	39.1	42.7	28.4	31.2
Different county.....	15.2	18.3	15.7	9.7	27.8
Same State.....	8.0	8.9	9.1	4.8	12.2
Different State.....	7.2	9.4	6.5	4.9	15.6
Abroad.....	8.2	1.4	1.6	28.1	2.4
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	3.4	6.6	1.0	1.6	2.3
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	585,089	256,302	205,732	123,055	5,914,803
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	38.1	35.1	41.8	38.4	38.8
Different house in U.S.....	55.0	60.5	56.9	40.4	57.8
Same county.....	40.6	42.5	43.8	31.2	32.4
Different county.....	14.5	18.0	13.1	9.3	25.4
Same State.....	7.5	9.1	7.6	4.1	11.7
Different State.....	7.0	8.9	5.5	5.2	13.7
Abroad.....	5.1	0.9	1.1	20.6	1.8
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.7	3.4	0.3	0.6	1.6

Table 8.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
CALIFORNIA--Continued					
School Enrollment (Percent Enrolled)					
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	51.7	65.5	43.6	27.8	56.7
5 and 6 years old.....	79.7	80.8	77.1	77.4	82.8
7 to 13 years old.....	97.5	97.7	97.4	96.4	98.4
14 and 15 years old.....	94.0	94.7	93.7	91.1	97.1
16 and 17 years old.....	74.4	73.2	77.2	70.9	84.5
18 and 19 years old.....	36.9	37.4	37.5	33.7	43.1
20 and 21 years old.....	14.9	16.6	15.3	11.0	27.1
22 to 24 years old.....	9.9	11.4	10.3	7.2	19.0
25 to 34 years old.....	5.9	6.9	5.9	4.7	9.6
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	51.1	60.9	42.5	34.6	55.4
5 and 6 years old.....	80.2	81.3	78.1	75.2	83.2
7 to 13 years old.....	97.6	97.9	97.5	95.3	98.4
14 and 15 years old.....	91.9	92.3	92.7	87.3	96.6
16 and 17 years old.....	72.9	73.4	74.1	66.3	84.6
18 and 19 years old.....	29.5	27.1	31.5	32.9	39.4
20 and 21 years old.....	9.2	8.2	9.0	13.1	17.4
22 to 24 years old.....	4.3	3.4	4.1	6.8	6.6
25 to 34 years old.....	2.7	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.8
Years of School Completed					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	468,716	144,205	176,450	148,061	4,629,158
Median school years completed.....	8.9	10.1	9.9	5.5	12.0
Female, 14 years old and over.....	431,311	155,716	162,120	113,475	4,819,480
Median school years completed.....	9.2	10.5	9.6	6.2	12.1
Marital Status					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	468,716	144,205	176,450	148,061	4,629,158
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	30.3	38.9	29.4	23.1	23.6
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	56.8	50.2	63.2	55.6	66.5
Separated.....	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.2
Other married, spouse absent.....	6.3	4.6	2.4	12.6	2.1
Widowed.....	2.3	1.7	1.0	4.5	2.8
Divorced.....	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.8
Female, 14 years old and over.....	431,311	155,716	162,120	113,475	4,819,480
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	22.0	24.7	24.1	15.5	15.7
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	61.2	61.5	63.5	57.4	63.7
Separated.....	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	1.5
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.9
Widowed.....	7.7	4.9	3.7	17.2	12.1
Divorced.....	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.1	5.1
Relationship and Families					
Total.....	1,426,538	656,674	484,533	285,331	13,032,948
Population in households.....	1,369,270	637,628	474,218	257,424	12,638,017
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	25.2	15.0	28.4	44.8	33.9
Wife of head.....	18.8	14.6	21.3	24.5	24.0
Other relative of head.....	54.5	69.2	49.5	27.2	40.4
Nonrelative of head.....	1.5	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.7
Population in group quarters.....	57,268	19,046	10,315	27,907	394,931
Percent of total population.....	4.0	2.9	2.1	9.8	3.0
Head of husband-wife family.....	259,689	70,445	108,914	80,330	3,043,160
Percent with own children under 18.....	72.7	72.6	81.1	61.5	57.1
Other male family head.....	11,190	2,481	3,857	4,852	80,076
Percent with own children under 18.....	29.9	35.7	31.9	25.3	28.3
Female family head.....	33,951	9,805	11,833	12,313	286,967
Percent with own children under 18.....	63.1	74.3	76.3	41.6	53.4

Table 8.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
COLORADO					
Residence					
Total.....	157,173	135,277	16,415	5,481	1,543,077
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	68.7	68.4	69.7	73.0	73.8
Rural nonfarm.....	25.2	25.8	21.7	19.7	18.7
Rural farm.....	6.1	5.7	8.6	7.3	7.5
Residence in 1955					
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	67,058	55,875	7,960	3,223	673,767
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	42.5	42.4	39.8	50.4	39.5
Different house in U.S.....	54.5	54.9	57.3	42.3	56.9
Same county.....	35.9	36.2	36.5	29.2	23.8
Different county.....	18.6	18.6	20.8	13.2	33.1
Same State.....	11.4	12.0	9.9	5.0	13.3
Different State.....	7.2	6.6	10.9	8.1	19.8
Abroad.....	1.0	0.6	1.5	5.4	1.9
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.7
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	65,061	55,598	7,278	2,185	693,629
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	42.7	42.2	44.1	50.6	41.2
Different house in U.S.....	55.4	56.2	54.5	40.5	56.4
Same county.....	37.9	38.6	36.7	25.5	24.8
Different county.....	17.5	17.6	17.8	15.0	31.7
Same State.....	10.8	11.2	8.8	6.7	13.0
Different State.....	6.7	6.4	9.0	8.3	18.5
Abroad.....	0.6	0.3	0.5	8.6	1.2
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.2
School Enrollment (Percent Enrolled)					
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	57.0	59.3	42.6	37.8	57.8
5 and 6 years old.....	63.2	62.9	70.1	-	69.0
7 to 13 years old.....	97.6	97.5	98.7	-	98.2
14 and 15 years old.....	90.6	90.9	86.8	-	96.4
16 and 17 years old.....	69.0	68.8	69.2	-	85.7
18 and 19 years old.....	38.1	37.8	38.8	-	53.1
20 and 21 years old.....	15.1	16.2	7.5	-	35.4
22 to 24 years old.....	10.6	10.0	12.9	-	20.8
25 to 34 years old.....	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.0	9.7
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	54.7	56.9	40.3	33.1	52.6
5 and 6 years old.....	64.5	64.2	69.5	-	70.8
7 to 13 years old.....	97.2	97.2	97.3	-	98.2
14 and 15 years old.....	88.1	88.8	84.3	-	95.7
16 and 17 years old.....	66.9	66.4	69.0	-	86.3
18 and 19 years old.....	30.2	29.9	30.6	-	46.9
20 and 21 years old.....	9.8	9.4	8.8	-	21.0
22 to 24 years old.....	5.8	6.3	2.9	-	6.8
25 to 34 years old.....	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.9
Years of School Completed					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	46,732	37,148	6,476	3,108	530,033
Median school years completed.....	8.5	8.6	8.8	4.5	12.0
Female, 14 years old and over.....	44,829	36,827	5,906	2,096	554,671
Median school years completed.....	8.7	8.7	8.8	4.5	12.1
Marital Status					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	46,732	37,148	6,476	3,108	530,033
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	31.2	32.8	30.3	13.5	23.2
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	58.7	57.5	62.2	66.3	68.3
Separated.....	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.8	0.9
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.2	2.1	1.7	3.4	1.8
Widowed.....	3.6	3.4	1.4	10.4	2.9
Divorced.....	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
COLORADO--Continued					
Marital Status--Continued					
Female, 14 years old and over.....	44,829	36,827	5,906	2,096	554,671
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	24.3	24.7	26.6	11.6	17.1
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	60.1	60.0	61.0	59.6	65.0
Separated.....	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	1.2
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.7
Widowed.....	7.4	7.0	4.6	21.4	11.4
Divorced.....	2.5	2.6	2.0	3.1	3.6
Relationship and Families					
Total.....	157,173	135,277	16,415	5,481	1,543,077
Population in households.....	153,664	132,388	15,977	5,299	1,493,713
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	23.0	20.8	30.3	56.2	32.1
Wife of head.....	17.1	16.3	21.8	23.4	23.9
Other relative of head.....	59.1	62.2	46.9	18.2	42.6
Nonrelative of head.....	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.1	1.4
Population in group quarters.....	3,509	2,889	438	182	49,364
Percent of total population.....	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.2
Head of husband-wife family.....	26,804	20,841	3,928	2,035	358,220
Percent with own children under 18.....	77.1	77.0	84.5	63.6	60.1
Other male family head.....	1,040	778	117	145	8,853
Percent with own children under 18.....	43.2	42.8	41.9	46.2	27.7
Female family head.....	3,921	3,166	436	319	28,371
Percent with own children under 18.....	67.9	69.0	75.0	48.3	49.4
NEW MEXICO					
Residence					
Total.....	269,122	235,342	23,167	10,613	606,671
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	57.7	58.2	58.0	45.7	73.4
Rural nonfarm.....	36.7	36.9	33.6	37.9	20.9
Rural farm.....	5.7	4.9	8.4	16.4	5.6
Residence in 1955					
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	113,462	97,257	10,282	5,923	265,968
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	58.4	60.1	52.8	39.3	31.1
Different house in U.S.....	38.5	37.9	45.7	35.2	65.0
Same county.....	26.2	25.7	31.1	24.8	25.1
Different county.....	12.3	12.2	14.6	10.5	39.9
Same State.....	6.7	7.1	4.1	3.6	7.9
Different State.....	5.7	5.1	10.5	6.9	32.0
Abroad.....	1.8	0.5	0.9	24.0	2.5
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	111,802	97,405	9,881	4,516	261,588
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	58.9	60.2	52.3	46.2	33.5
Different house in U.S.....	39.7	39.1	46.9	37.6	64.2
Same county.....	27.3	26.7	33.7	25.6	26.2
Different county.....	12.4	12.4	13.2	12.0	38.0
Same State.....	7.0	7.5	4.5	2.7	8.1
Different State.....	5.4	4.9	8.7	9.3	29.9
Abroad.....	0.8	0.1	0.7	15.9	1.6
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7

Table 8.—SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS, FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960—Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
NEW MEXICO--Continued					
School Enrollment (Percent Enrolled)					
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	57.7	59.5	46.3	41.1	53.2
5 and 6 years old.....	49.6	49.9	42.0	-	52.7
7 to 13 years old.....	96.3	96.4	94.7	96.2	98.2
14 and 15 years old.....	93.9	94.0	92.2	-	96.6
16 and 17 years old.....	78.1	78.0	82.8	-	89.4
18 and 19 years old.....	48.3	47.4	56.6	-	48.3
20 and 21 years old.....	18.4	16.6	15.6	-	22.4
22 to 24 years old.....	12.2	10.6	8.8	38.9	15.6
25 to 34 years old.....	7.4	7.4	5.1	11.2	8.3
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	54.7	56.3	44.3	35.7	49.0
5 and 6 years old.....	49.6	49.7	48.1	-	51.8
7 to 13 years old.....	96.6	96.5	97.6	97.0	98.0
14 and 15 years old.....	92.7	92.6	93.4	-	95.5
16 and 17 years old.....	74.5	75.6	67.3	-	81.6
18 and 19 years old.....	35.7	36.0	37.0	-	33.2
20 and 21 years old.....	10.7	10.4	13.8	-	13.6
22 to 24 years old.....	7.7	7.6	8.8	7.9	5.8
25 to 34 years old.....	3.9	4.2	2.6	1.5	3.9
Years of School Completed					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	79,071	65,492	8,084	5,495	204,372
Median school years completed.....	8.4	8.5	8.3	4.0	12.1
Female, 14 years old and over.....	77,978	66,341	7,611	4,026	202,183
Median school years completed.....	8.5	8.6	8.2	4.2	12.1
Marital Status					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	79,071	65,492	8,084	5,495	204,372
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	32.0	32.8	31.4	23.4	22.5
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	58.8	58.8	62.1	54.0	70.2
Separated.....	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.9	2.1	1.8	14.4	2.0
Widowed.....	3.5	3.5	1.7	5.8	1.9
Divorced.....	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.7
Female, 14 years old and over.....	77,978	66,341	7,611	4,026	202,183
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	25.5	26.2	25.3	14.4	14.8
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	59.2	58.9	60.8	60.4	70.7
Separated.....	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.5	0.9
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.8
Widowed.....	8.3	7.9	6.4	18.3	8.5
Divorced.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.2
Relationship and Families					
Total.....	269,122	235,342	23,167	10,613	606,671
Population in households.....	264,732	232,194	22,805	9,733	590,599
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	22.7	21.4	26.5	46.0	29.8
Wife of head.....	17.0	16.4	20.0	24.3	24.0
Other relative of head.....	59.6	61.7	53.0	24.6	45.3
Nonrelative of head.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	5.0	1.0
Population in group quarters.....	4,390	3,148	362	880	16,072
Percent of total population.....	1.6	1.3	1.6	8.3	2.6
Head of husband-wife family.....	45,287	37,463	4,908	2,916	142,088
Percent with own children under 18.....	77.1	76.9	83.3	68.7	65.6
Other male family head.....	2,091	1,717	160	214	2,833
Percent with own children under 18.....	38.5	38.6	31.9	43.0	36.9
Female family head.....	6,922	5,854	575	493	9,337
Percent with own children under 18.....	61.1	62.5	66.3	37.5	58.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
TEXAS					
Residence					
Total.....	1,417,810	776,284	442,387	199,139	6,959,131
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	78.6	76.5	80.8	81.6	74.3
Rural nonfarm.....	15.1	16.5	13.6	11.8	17.9
Rural farm.....	6.5	6.9	5.5	6.6	7.8
Residence in 1955					
Male, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	582,760	293,734	191,915	97,311	3,072,005
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	48.7	47.7	51.0	46.2	41.7
Different house in U.S.....	46.6	49.4	46.8	37.9	54.9
Same county.....	36.0	37.1	37.1	30.9	29.6
Different county.....	10.6	12.3	9.7	7.0	25.3
Same State.....	8.3	9.8	7.7	5.4	14.4
Different State.....	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	10.9
Abroad.....	3.2	0.7	1.3	14.2	1.5
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.9
Female, 5 years old and over, 1960.....	598,197	302,767	196,092	99,338	3,134,407
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house as in 1960.....	49.5	48.0	52.1	48.9	44.3
Different house in U.S.....	47.0	50.0	46.6	38.4	53.6
Same county.....	37.0	38.0	37.9	32.7	30.4
Different county.....	9.9	12.0	8.8	5.9	23.2
Same State.....	8.1	9.7	7.2	4.6	14.2
Different State.....	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.4	9.0
Abroad.....	2.6	0.5	1.0	12.1	1.0
Moved, residence in 1955 not reported.....	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.2
School Enrollment (Percent Enrolled)					
Male, 5 to 34 years old.....	51.4	58.3	43.0	36.3	52.1
5 and 6 years old.....	33.7	34.3	31.3	38.2	39.4
7 to 13 years old.....	94.6	94.7	94.3	95.0	97.8
14 and 15 years old.....	85.5	85.5	84.7	89.7	95.1
16 and 17 years old.....	60.8	60.7	61.1	59.4	82.2
18 and 19 years old.....	33.7	32.3	35.8	33.7	49.1
20 and 21 years old.....	14.2	13.4	14.7	15.9	29.7
22 to 24 years old.....	7.7	6.8	8.5	8.3	16.9
25 to 34 years old.....	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.4	6.4
Female, 5 to 34 years old.....	47.7	54.7	40.0	30.5	47.5
5 and 6 years old.....	35.3	35.7	33.9	37.9	40.3
7 to 13 years old.....	94.3	94.5	93.8	94.5	97.9
14 and 15 years old.....	79.9	79.6	80.2	81.0	94.0
16 and 17 years old.....	56.3	54.9	59.7	53.7	80.2
18 and 19 years old.....	28.7	27.5	30.9	27.8	39.9
20 and 21 years old.....	9.8	8.7	11.1	11.2	16.1
22 to 24 years old.....	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.7	4.9
25 to 34 years old.....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.5
Years of School Completed					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	400,921	165,502	145,919	89,500	2,437,989
Median school years completed.....	6.2	7.2	6.7	3.3	11.2
Female, 14 years old and over.....	418,324	176,447	150,161	91,716	2,526,442
Median school years completed.....	6.1	7.2	6.4	3.3	11.5
Marital Status					
Male, 14 years old and over.....	400,921	165,502	145,919	89,500	2,437,989
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	31.5	38.7	32.0	17.6	22.1
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	59.2	54.5	61.1	64.8	70.4
Separated.....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8
Other married, spouse absent.....	3.7	2.5	2.3	8.0	1.8
Widowed.....	2.9	1.9	1.8	6.7	2.5
Divorced.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.5

Table 8.--SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WHITE PERSONS OF SPANISH SURNAME, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE, AND OF OTHER WHITE PERSONS,
FOR FIVE SOUTHWESTERN STATES: 1960--Continued

(Based on 25-percent sample)

State and subject	White persons of Spanish surname				Other white
	Total	Native of native parentage	Native of foreign or mixed parentage	Foreign born	
TEXAS--Continued					
Marital Status--Continued					
Female, 14 years old and over.....	418,324	176,447	150,161	91,716	2,526,442
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	26.9	30.8	28.6	16.6	14.7
Ever married:					
Married, spouse present.....	56.3	55.7	57.5	55.6	67.6
Separated.....	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	0.9
Other married, spouse absent.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.7
Widowed.....	8.7	6.1	5.4	19.2	11.8
Divorced.....	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2
Relationship and Families					
Total.....	1,417,810	776,284	442,387	199,139	6,959,131
Population in households.....	1,397,639	767,821	437,478	192,340	6,769,677
Percent in households.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Head of household.....	21.0	13.9	24.0	42.7	31.9
Wife of head.....	16.0	12.1	18.8	25.6	24.9
Other relative of head.....	62.0	73.4	56.6	28.6	42.2
Nonrelative of head.....	0.9	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.0
Population in group quarters.....	20,171	8,463	4,909	6,799	189,454
Percent of total population.....	1.4	1.1	1.1	3.4	2.7
Head of husband-wife family.....	226,008	85,182	84,613	56,213	1,693,310
Percent with own children under 18.....	77.9	79.5	84.0	66.4	58.9
Other male family head.....	10,803	3,249	3,644	3,910	36,501
Percent with own children under 18.....	32.7	40.0	32.6	26.7	26.6
Female family head.....	33,627	10,808	11,049	11,770	127,486
Percent with own children under 18.....	57.0	63.5	67.5	41.3	44.4

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population for States; and Subject Reports, Persons of Spanish Surname, PC(2)-1B.



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